

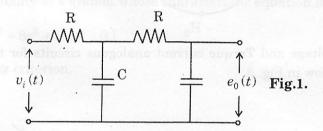
Time: Three Hours

Maximum: 100 Marks

## Part A

Answer all questions.

I. (a) Draw the signal flow graph of the network given below in Fig.1.



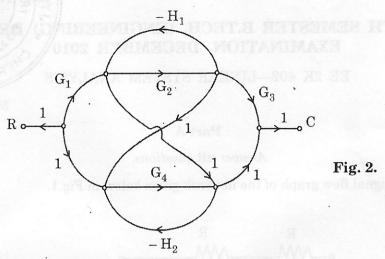
- (b) Distinguish between linear and non-linear systems.
- (c) Derive the transfer function of a pneumatic system.
- (d) Define thermal resistance and thermal capacitance.
- (e) State the properties of Fourier transform.
- (f) Find the static error coefficients for the open loop transfer function  $G(s) H(s) = \frac{10(s+2)}{s^2(s+1)}$ .
- (g) What is Asymptotic stability?
- (h) Obtain the state model for the system given by  $\frac{C(s)}{R(s)} = \frac{10(s+4)}{s(s+1)(s+3)}$  using parallel decomposition.

 $(8 \times 5 = 40 \text{ marks})$ 

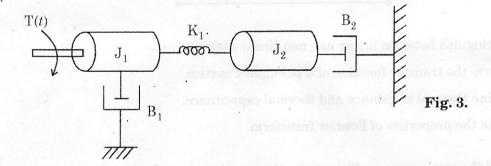
## Part B

II. (a) Explain the various classifications of systems with suitable examples.

(b) Determine the overall transfer function using signal flow graph reduction technique.



III. (a) Draw Torque voltage and Torque current analogous circuits for the mechanical rotational system given below in Fig. 3.



Or

- (b) Explain working principle of a hydraulic system.
- IV. (a) Derive an expression for rise time, settling time and peak overshoot of a second order underdamped system.

Or

(b) (i) Determine the Fourier transform for the following functions:—

$$f(t) = e^{-at^2}$$
$$f(t) = t^2 e^{-2t} u(t).$$

(8 marks)

(ii) Derive time response of a first order system when subjected to unit ramp in compute steady state error.



V. (a) Determine time response for  $X^{\circ} = AX + Bu$  and y = CX where:

$$A = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 4 \\ -2 & -5 \end{bmatrix}, x(0) = \begin{bmatrix} 1 \\ 0 \end{bmatrix}, B = \begin{bmatrix} 0 \\ 1 \end{bmatrix} \text{ and } C = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 \end{bmatrix}.$$

Assume *u* as unit step input.

(b) Determine the stability of a system whose characteristic equation is:

$$s^5 + 4s^4 + 2s^3 + 8s^2 + s + 4 = 0.1$$

use Routh Hurwitz criterion.

 $[4 \times 15 = 60 \text{ marks}]$