

Reg No.: _____

Name: _____

APJ ABDUL KALAM TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY
B.Tech Degree S2 (R,S) Examinations April 2026 (2024 Scheme)



Course Code: PCMRT205

Course Name: TRANSDUCERS & MEASUREMENTS

Max. Marks: 60

Duration: 2 hours 30 minutes

PART A

(Answer all questions. Each question carries 3 marks)

		CO	Marks
1	Differentiate between active and passive transducers with examples.	CO1	(3)
2	List the different mechanical devices used as primary detectors.	CO1	(3)
3	Explain the working principle of inductive transducers.	CO2	(3)
4	Discuss about shaft encoder. Give any three areas of applications.	CO2	(3)
5	Explain the significances of measurements.	CO3	(3)
6	Explain the terms static error and static correction.	CO3	(3)
7	State the principle of a Wheatstone bridge and write its balanced condition formula.	CO5	(3)
8	Explain the working principle of Cathode Ray Oscilloscope	CO4	(3)

PART B

(Answer any one full question from each module, each question carries 9 marks)

Module -1

- 9 a) Describe the principle of working of pressure sensitive primary devices. Explain the working principle of any two types of pressure sensitive primary devices. CO1 (9)
- 10 a) Explain the different classification of electric transducers. List any three advantages of electric transducers. CO1 (9)

Module -2

- 11 a) Explain the working principle of potentiometers and strain gauges. Derive the expression for gauge factor. CO2 (9)
- 12 a) Explain the working principle of capacitive transducers. Describe the displacement measurements by using capacitive transducers. CO2 (9)

Module -3

- 13 a) Explain the main classification of instruments. Distinguish between analog and digital mode of operations of secondary instruments. CO3 (9)
- 14 a) Distinguish between static error and static correction in measurements. Discuss various types of static characteristics of instruments and measuring system. CO3 (9)

Module -4

- 15 a) Explain the terms sources and detectors in AC bridges. CO5 (4)
- b) Distinguish between Maxwell's inductance bridge and Maxwell's inductance-capacitance bridge CO5 (5)
- 16 a) Explain the working principle of Digital Storage Oscilloscope with basic block diagram. How measurement is done using Digital Storage Oscilloscope. CO4 (9)
