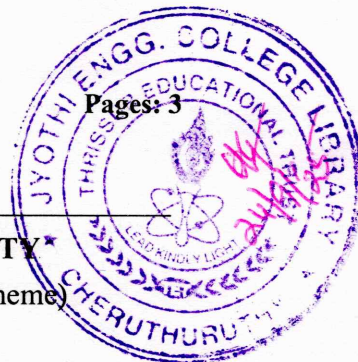


Reg No.: \_\_\_\_\_

Name: \_\_\_\_\_

**APJ ABDUL KALAM TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY**  
**B.Tech Degree S8 (S) Examination September 2025 (2019 Scheme)**



Course Code: ADT402

Course Name: BUSINESS ANALYTICS

Max. Marks: 100

Duration: 3 Hours

**PART A***Answer all questions, each carries 3 marks.*

Marks

- |    |  |     |
|----|--|-----|
| 1  | Define Business Analytics (BA) and explain its importance in modern businesses.        | (3) |
| 2  | Explain the significance of Portfolio Stress Testing in Business Analytics.            | (3) |
| 3  | Explain different types of sampling methods with examples.                             | (3) |
| 4  | Explain Karl Pearson's Coefficient of Correlation and its significance.                | (3) |
| 5  | Why is Data Preparation important in Tableau?  | (3) |
| 6  | Differentiate between Tableau Workbooks (.twb) and Tableau Packaged Workbooks (.twbx). | (3) |
| 7  | Explain Association Rules in Market Basket Analysis with an example.                   | (3) |
| 8  | What are some benefits of Clickstream Data Analysis for digital marketing?             | (3) |
| 9  | Describe the steps involved in performing Factor Analysis                              | (3) |
| 10 | What are the key components of Break-Even Analysis?                                    | (3) |

**PART B***Answer any one full question from each module, each carries 14 marks.***Module I**

- |    |    |   |     |
|----|----|---|-----|
| 11 | a) | Explain the process of Data Modelling and its importance in Business Analytics. | (9) |
|    | b) | Compare and contrast Open Source vs Licensed Analytics Tools.                   | (5) |

**OR**

- |    |    |   |     |
|----|----|---|-----|
| 12 | a) | What is Outlier Analysis? How can outliers be detected and handled? | (7) |
|    | b) | Explain the 5 V's of Business Analytics.                            | (7) |

**Module II**



- 13 a) Define probability and explain its significance in business analytics (7)
- b) A factory produces light bulbs, and the probability that a bulb is defective is 0.05. If a sample of 10 bulbs is selected, find the probability that:
- a) Exactly 2 bulbs are defective
- b) At most 3 bulbs are defective

OR

- 14 a) Describe the ARIMA model and its role in time series forecasting (7)
- b) What are the key steps involved in data collection for forecasting? (7)

**Module III**

- 15 a) What is Tableau, and how does it help in Business Analytics? (7)
- b) Explain the Tableau Design Flow with all its steps. (7)

OR

- 16 a) Why is Data Preparation important in Tableau? (7)
- b) How do you handle missing values in Tableau? List different techniques. (7)

**Module IV**

- 17 a) Explain the process of conducting an A/B test step by step. (7)
- b) How does A/B testing work in web page optimization? (7)

OR

- 18 a) What is the CART Algorithm? How does it work in classification and regression? (7)
- b) How do websites use Clickstream Analytics to improve user engagement? (7)

**Module V**

- 19 a) Explain the process of creating a Data Model in Excel. (7)
- b) What are the key tools of What-If Analysis in Excel? (7)

OR

- 20 a) Describe the steps involved in performing Exploratory Factor Analysis (EFA). (7)



- b) A company wants to segment its customers based on annual spending and frequency of purchases. The following data is given (7)

Customer	Annual Spending (\$)	Purchase Frequency
A	5000	12
B	3000	8
C	7000	15
D	2000	6
E	6000	14

Apply K-Means Clustering with  $k=2$  to segment the customers. Use the Euclidean distance formula to find the initial cluster assignments.

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