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Reg No.: _____

Name: _____

APJ ABDUL KALAM TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY

B.Tech Degree S4 (R,S) Exam April 2025 (2019 Scheme)



Course Code: MRT204

Course Name: SENSORS AND ACTUATORS

Max. Marks: 100

Duration: 3 Hours

PART A

(Answer all questions; each question carries 3 marks)

Marks

- | | | |
|----|---|-----|
| 1 | Differentiate between hard magnetic materials and soft magnetic materials | (3) |
| 2 | Define hall effect with suitable diagram. | (3) |
| 3 | List any three types of variable reluctance sensor and mention their applications | (3) |
| 4 | Explain the working of a Variable reluctance sensor | (3) |
| 5 | Depict the working principle of a solenoid actuator | (3) |
| 6 | List some of the applications of solenoid actuators | (3) |
| 7 | Define a rotary actuator. Mention types of rotary actuators | (3) |
| 8 | Enlist few applications of disk rotary actuators. | (3) |
| 9 | Define Coanda effect | (3) |
| 10 | Explain numerical control. list some of its applications | (3) |

PART B

(Answer one full question from each module, each question carries 14 marks)

Module -1

- | | | |
|----|--|-----|
| 11 | a) Differentiate between paramagnetic, diamagnetic and ferromagnetic materials | (9) |
| | b) Explain the classification of magnetic materials based on coercivity | (5) |
| 12 | a) Compare a sensor and an actuator with examples | (7) |

- b) Differentiate between a latching type and pull type solenoid (7)

Module -2

- 13 a) Illustrate the construction of a Variable reluctance sensors with appropriate figures (8)
b) Define sensor sensitivity and flux sensitivity (6)
- 14 a) "E shaped magnetic structure has superior performance than front mounted magnetic structure". Validate the statement with figures (8)
b) Illustrate the working of a hall effect sensor (6)

Module -3

- 15 a) Discuss in detail the disk and plunger type configurations of solenoid actuators (14)
- 16 a) With suitable figures write down the electrical network equations for linear actuators (7)
b) Briefly explain about applications of solenoid actuators (7)

Module -4

- 17 a) Illustrate the working of disk rotary actuator (14)
- 18 a) With a neat sketch, explain the construction and working principle of Cylindrical rotary actuator (14)

Module -5

- 19 a) Illustrate the working of an interruptible jet sensor and cone jet proximity sensor (7)
b) Define fluidics. Briefly explain any two types of fluidic gates (7)
- 20 a) Explain the working and various types of encoders (7)
b) List down the components of numerical control and explain them (7)
