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1100MRT307122303



Reg No.: \_\_\_\_\_

Name: \_\_\_\_\_

**APJ ABDUL KALAM TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY**

Fifth Semester B.Tech Degree (R, S) Examination November 2024 (2019 Scheme)

**Course Code: MRT 307**

**Course Name: SOFT COMPUTING TECHNIQUES**

Max. Marks: 100

Duration: 3 Hours

**PART A**

*(Answer all questions; each question carries 3 marks)*

Marks

- |    |   |   |
|----|---|---|
| 1  | Explain about Lambda-Cut for Fuzzy Sets?  | 3 |
| 2  | Define fuzzy set. List out the different fuzzy set operations?                                | 3 |
| 3  | Draw and define fuzzy inference system (FIS) and its components.                              | 3 |
| 4  | Discuss about different types of defuzzification methods.                                     | 3 |
| 5  | Illustrate and explain about perceptron network?  | 3 |
| 6  | Explain the terms: a) Encoding b) Acceptance function c) Generating function.                 | 3 |
| 7  | Define unsupervised learning. Enumerate the different types of unsupervised learning methods. | 3 |
| 8  | State the winner - take- all learning rule in competitive networks.                           | 3 |
| 9  | Point out the different learning methods used in RBFN   | 3 |
| 10 | Discuss about forward and backward pass in hybrid learning algorithm.                         | 3 |

**PART B**

*(Answer one full question from each module, each question carries 14 marks)*

**Module -1**

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|----|---|---|
| 11 | a) Elaborate about fuzzy extension principle with an example                            | 7 |
|    | b) a.) What is meant by fuzzy propositions? Which are the different fuzzy propositions? | 7 |
| 12 | a) Describe about the different fuzzy reasoning techniques.                             | 8 |
|    | b) Explain the term :<br>a)Open-left b)Open- right c)bandwidth                          | 6 |

**Module -2**

- |    |   |    |
|----|---|----|
| 13 | a) Explain the mamdani fuzzy model & its types with example.          | 10 |
|    | b) Write a note on gradient descent method.                           | 4  |
| 14 | Compare the sugeno model and tsukamoto model with necessary examples. | 14 |

**Module -3**

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|----|--|----|
| 15 | Discuss about Downhill Simplex method of optimization. | 14 |
| 16 | Elaborate about genetic algorithm with example.        | 14 |

**Module -4**

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|----|---|----|
| 17 | Illustrate the learning algorithm used in Learning vector quantisation.                               | 14 |
| 18 | Describe about radial basis function networks. State the conditions for equivalence of RBFN with FIS. | 14 |

**Module -5**

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|----|---|----|
| 19 | Explain in detail about ANFIS and RBFN  | 14 |
| 20 | Define printed character recognition. Illustrate the implementation of Printed character recognition using soft computing concepts. | 14 |

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