Reg No.:

## Name: APJ ABDUL KALAM TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITA

B.Tech Degree S3 (S,FE) / S1 (PT) (S,FE) Examination June 2024 (2013 Scheme

## **Course Code: EC205** Course Name: ELECTRONIC CIRCUITS (EC,AE)

Max. Marks: 100

1

2

**Duration: 3 Hours** 

# PART A

Marks Answer any two full questions, each carries 15 marks.

- Draw the circuit and find the transfer function of an RC high pass network. (7) a) Find the expression for cut off frequency and draw the frequency response.
- In figure 1, determine the value of R<sub>c</sub> needed if  $V_c = 2V$ . Use  $\beta = 50$  for the b) (6) transistor.



Figure 1

a)

Define stability factor. c)

(2) Determine the input resistance, ouput resistance and voltage gain of the (7) transistor ciruit shown in figure 2.



Figure 2

1 of 3

#### 08000EC205122003

- b) Draw the circuit diagram of a cascade amplifier using common emitter (8) configuration. Determine the equivalent circuit and find the expression for input resistance, voltage gain and output resistance.
- 3
- a) Derive the condition for an RC circuit to function as a (8)
  - i) Differentiator
  - ii) Integrator
- b) Using small signal hybrid  $\pi$  model, find the input impedance, output (7) impedance and voltage gain of a common base amplifier circuit.

#### PART B

## Answer any two full questions, each carries 15 marks.

- a) Using high frequency equivalent circuit, find the expression for beta cut off frequency of a BJT. Sketch the frequency response of short circuit current gain.
- b) Explain any two broad banding techniques used in an amplifier. (7)

Explain shunt-series feedback topology. Determine its impedance at input

(8)

(8)

(5)

5

6

7

8

a)

4

and output side.

- b) Draw the circuit diagram of a crystal oscillator. Explain its working. (7)
- a) Calculate the beta cut off frequency  $f_{\beta}$  and the capacitance  $C_{\pi}$  of a transistor (5) with the following parameter.

 $f_T = 400 \text{ MHz}, I_c = 1 \text{ mA}, \beta = 100, C\mu = 0.2 \text{ pf}.$ 

b) Draw the circuit diagram of RC phase shift oscillator and explain its (10) working. Derive the expression for the frequency of oscillation.

#### PART C

### Answer any two full questions, each carries20 marks.

- a) What is cross over distortion. How can you eliminate it?
- b) Draw the circuit diagram of a monostable multivibrator. Explain its (10) working using suitable waveforms. Derive the expression for the period of the output pulse.
- c) Explain the working of a simple sweep generator circuit. (5)
- a) Using necessary equations and diagrams, show that a transistor series (10) voltage regulator output is stabilized over a specified range of input.

## 08000EC205122003

b) The following parameters are given for the MOSFET amplifier shown in (10) figure 3.

 $g_m = 1.63 \text{ mS}, r_d = 50 \text{ k}\Omega.$ 

Find

- i) Voltage gain
- ii) Input impedance
- iii) Output impedance



Figure 3

9

- a) Explain one method used to protect series voltage regulator from short (5) circuit.
- b) Design an astable multivibrator to generate a square wave of frequency 1 (10) KHz and duty cycle 50%. Assume a value for  $\beta$  of the transistor.
- c) What is the significance of hysteresis in Schmitt trigger? (5)

\*\*\*\*