

Reg No.: _____

Name: _____

APJ ABDUL KALAM TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY

Second Semester B.Tech Degree (R, S) Examination May 2024 (2019 Scheme)

**Course Code: EST 102****Course Name: PROGRAMMING IN C (Common to all programs)**

Max. Marks: 100

Duration: 3 Hours

PART A*Answer all Questions. Each question carries 3 Marks*

Marks

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|----|---|-----|
| 1 | Compare low level language and high level language with example. | (3) |
| 2 | Differentiate between primary memory and secondary memory. | (3) |
| 3 | Explain various datatypes used in C programming language. | (3) |
| 4 | Write a C program to find the sum of digits of a given number. | (3) |
| 5 | Write a C program to find average marks obtained by a class of 50 students in a test. | (3) |
| 6 | Explain different ways of initializing a 2D array with example. | (3) |
| 7 | Compare formal parameters and actual parameters with an example. | (3) |
| 8 | Differentiate between structure and union with an example. | (3) |
| 9 | Explain call by reference in C with an example. | (3) |
| 10 | Explain different modes of opening a file in C. | (3) |

PART B*Answer any one full Question from each module. Each question carries 14 Marks*

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|----|----|---|-----|
| 11 | a. | Explain the basics of computer architecture with the help of a diagram. | (9) |
| | b. | Draw a flow chart to find the largest of three numbers. | (5) |

OR

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|----|----|---|------|
| 12 | | Illustrate bubble sort with an example. Write the algorithm and pseudocode for sorting an array of n numbers using bubble sort. | (14) |
| 13 | a. | Explain the different types of arithmetic, relational and logical operators used in C. | (7) |
| | b. | Write a C program to implement basic arithmetic operations of a calculator using switch constructs. | (7) |

OR

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|----|----|--|-----|
| 14 | a. | Differentiate between break and continue with an example for each. | (7) |
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- b. Write a C program to check whether the given number is prime or not. (7)
- 15 a. Write a C program to count the number of occurrences of a given number in an array of n numbers. (7)
- b. Write a C program to concatenate two strings without using built in string functions. (7)

OR

- 16 a. Write a C program to find the sum of two matrices. (7)
- b. Write a C program to find the length of a given string without using built in string functions. (7)
- 17 a. Write a C program to read and display data of n employees (Name, Employee Id and Salary) using structure. (7)
- b. Define recursive function. Write a recursive function in C to find the factorial of a given number. (7)

OR

- 18 a. Explain various storage classes in C with an example. (7)
- b. Write a C program to swap two numbers using user defined functions. (7)
- 19 a. Explain any four file handling functions used in C. (7)
- b. Write a C program to swap two numbers using pointers. (7)

OR

- 20 a. Write a C program to read the data in a given file and display the file content on console. (7)
- b. Explain any three file Input and Output functions used in C. (7)
