## 221TME008022302

Reg No.: Name: APJ ABDUL KALAM TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY First Semester M. Tech Degree (S,FE) Examination May 2024 (2022 Scheme **Discipline: MECHANICAL ENGINEERING** Course Code & Name: 221TME008 CAD/CAM Max. Marks: 60 **Duration: 2.5 Hours** PART A Answer all questions. Each question carries 5 marks Marks What are the common input devices used in a typical CAD workstation? 1 (5) What is the difference between a reflection and a rotation in geometric (5)2 transformations? Are they related in any sense? (5) Explain sweep representation used in solid model representation 3 Explain faceted shading process. Why does it create a polygonal appearance for (5) objects. 5 Why are CAD data exchange standards necessary? (5) PART B Answer any 5 questions. Each question carries 7 marks

- What is the role of computer graphics in CAD? Explain generative and cognitive (7) graphics in context of CAD.
  A cubic Bezier curve is defined by four control points, P<sub>0</sub> = (0, 0), P<sub>1</sub> = (3, 1), P<sub>2</sub> (7)
- = (2, 5), and  $P_3 = (6, 6)$ . What is the equation of the Bezier curve in terms of t, where t is the parameter that varies from 0 to 1? What are the coordinates of the point on the curve at t = 0.5, and what is the slope of the curve at that point?
- 8 Explain B-Rep used in solid modelling. Why is it recommended for modelling (7) complex solid models?
- 9 Describe the process of primitive instancing used in solid modelling. (7)
- 10 What is meant by visual realism? What is its importance in CAD? (7)
- 11 Explain any one hidden surface removal algorithm in detail. (7)
- 12 Explain top-down assembly approach and compare it with bottom-up approach. (7)