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APJ ABDUL KALAM TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY

Fourth Semester B.Tech Degree (S, FE) Examination January 2024 (2015 Scheme)

Course Code: CS202

Course Name: COMPUTER ORGANISATION AND ARCHITECTURE (CS, IT)

Max. Marks: 100

Duration: 3 Hours

PART A

Answer all questions, each carries 3 marks

- 1 Write one address, two address, and three address representations for the below operation. 3
 $X = [Y] * [Z]$
- 2 Differentiate between big-endian and little-endian byte assignments. 3
- 3 Design a 3x2 array multiplier. 3
- 4 Divide 21/8 using non restoring algorithm. 3

PART B

Answer any two questions, each carries 9 marks

- 5 a) Explain multiple bus organizations with the help of a diagram 6
b) Write notes on any three addressing modes of the ARM processor. 3
- 6 a) Draw the flowchart of Booth's algorithm and use the algorithm to perform the multiplication of the following signed 2's-complement numbers. Assume that A is the multiplicand and B is the multiplier. 9
i) $A = 101011$ and $B = 010011$
- 7 a) Sketch and explain the working of the basic functional units of a Computer. 5
b) Using relevant examples explain stack frames, push operation, pop operation, and stack pointer 4

PART C

Answer all questions, each carries 3 marks

- 8 How does a processor respond when an interrupt is encountered? 3
- 9 List and describe the registers in a DMA interface. 3
- 10 With the help of a neat diagram explain the memory hierarchy in Computer. 3
- 11 What are the various types of ROM? 3

PART D

Answer any two questions, each carries 9 marks

- 12 a) Explain the different methods of bus arbitration. 5
 b) Illustrate the operation of the Small Computer System Interface bus. 4
- 13 a) Write short notes on USB architecture and explain the working with the help of a neat diagram. 5
 b) Give the structure of a typical static RAM cell and explain its read and write operations. 4
- 14 Explain the various types of Cache mapping techniques using suitable examples. 9

PART E

Answer any four questions, each carries 10 marks

- 15 a) With a neat diagram explain the working of a two-port scratchpad memory. 5
 b) What are arithmetic, logic and shift microoperations. Give examples for each. 5
- 16 Discuss the different methods of control logic design in detail. 10
- 17 Design an arithmetic section with one selection variable S, Cin and two 4-bit inputs A and B. Draw the diagram for four stages that performs the following operations. 10

S	Cin =0	Cin =1
0	Y = Decrement A	Y = A-B
1	Y = A + B	Y = Increment A

When $s=0$, the circuit performs $A+B$ and when $s=1$ it performs $A-B$, by taking 2's complement of B.

- 18 a) Illustrate the working of a status register. 6
 b) Design a 4-bit combinational logic shifter. 4
- 19 Explain with the help of a diagram, the working of the microprogram sequencer 10
- 20 Draw a labelled block diagram of a processor unit with seven registers R1 to R7, a status register, ALU with 3-selection variables and Cin, and shifter with 3 selection variables. 10
