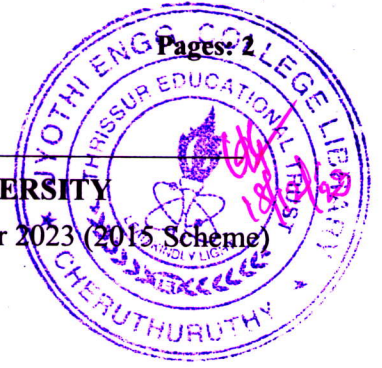


Reg No.: _____

Name: _____

APJ ABDUL KALAM TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY

B.Tech Degree S5 (S, FE) / S3 (PT) (S, FE) Examination December 2023 (2015 Scheme)



Course Code: CS301

Course Name: THEORY OF COMPUTATION

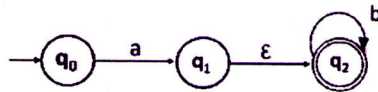
Max. Marks: 100

Duration: 3 Hours

PART A*Answer all questions, each carries 3 marks.*

Marks

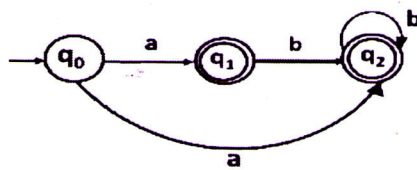
- 1 What do you mean by "acceptance of DFA"? (3)
- 2 Eliminate epsilon transition from the given NFA. (3)



- 3 Explain two-way finite automata and its transition function. (3)
- 4 Find regular expression for: (3)
"all strings not having 2 consecutive 1's where $\Sigma = \{0,1\}$ "

PART B*Answer any two full questions, each carries 9 marks.*

- 5 a) Construct NFA for $R = 0^*(00+1)^* 1$. (3)
- b) Design DFA for the resultant NFA. (6)
- 6 Prove equivalence of NFA with and without epsilon transitions. (9)
- 7 Identify regular expression for the finite automata. (9)

**PART C***Answer all questions, each carries 3 marks.*

- 8 Check whether $L = \{a^{2i+1} \mid i > 0\}$ is regular or not. (3)
- 9 List any three closure properties of regular sets. (3)
- 10 Explain acceptance of push down automata through final state. (3)
- 11 Design PDA for the grammar with a single state. (3)
 $S \rightarrow AS \mid \epsilon$
 $A \rightarrow 0A1 \mid A1 \mid 01$

PART D

Answer any two full questions, each carries 9 marks.

- 12 a) State and prove pumping lemma for Regular Languages. (6)
b) Show that $L = \{ww \mid w \in \{a,b\}^*\}$ is not regular. (3)
- 13 Prove equivalence between NPDA and CFG. (9)
- 14 Design PDA for $L = \{wcw^R \mid w \in \{a,b\}^*\}$. Also check whether it is deterministic or not. (9)

PART E

Answer any four full questions, each carries 10 marks.

- 15 Write applications of pumping lemma for CFLs and illustrate with an example. (10)
- 16 Design a Turing Machine for $L = \{ww^R \mid w \in (0+1)^*\}$ and check acceptance of the string "001100". (10)
- 17 Design a Turing Machine for performing proper subtraction. (10)
- 18 Design Universal Turing Machine using a multi-tape Turing Machine. (10)
- 19 a) What is meant by recursive and recursively enumerable languages? (5)
b) State and prove Rice's theorem. (5)
- 20 State and prove halting problem of Turing Machine. (10)
