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APJ ABDUL KALAM TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY

Fourth Semester B.Tech Degree Supplementary Examination June 2023 (2019 Scheme

Course Code: CET206 Course Name: TRANSPORTATION ENGINEERING

Max. Marks: 100

Duration: 3 Hours

PART A

Marks (Answer all questions; each question carries 3 marks) 1 What are the objectives of preliminary survey for highway alignment? (3) 2 List the factors governing the width of the carriageway. State the IRC (3)specifications for width of carriage way for different classes of roads. 3 Compare the load transfer characteristics of flexible and rigid pavements. (3)4 List out the desirable properties of aggregates to be used in pavement construction. (3) Also specify various tests for judging the suitability of aggregates. 5 What are the objectives of OD surveys? List the methods for collecting OD data. (3) 6 With the help of neat sketches, differentiate between diamond interchange and (3) trumpet interchanges. 7 Differentiate between dry dock and wet dock. (3) 8 The ruling gradient is 1 in 200 on a particular section of a BG track. If a curve of (3) 4 degree is situated on this ruling gradient, what should be the actual ruling gradient to be provided on this curved portion of the track? 9 Distinguish between apron and hangar. (3) Explain any three situations in which the change in direction of runway as 10 (3)determined from wind rose diagram is necessary?

PART B

(Answer one full question from each module, each question carries 14 marks)

Module -1

- 11 a) Explain the different types of gradients. What is meant by grade compensation? (7)
 - b) Find out the length of the transition curve passing through a plain terrain for a two (7) lane pavement with an extra widening on horizontal curve of radius 200m. The design speed = 60 kmph. Width of pavement including extra widening =7.5 m

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superelevation provided = 0.07. Assume that the pavement is rotated about the centre line at a rate of 1 in 100.

- 12 a) Enumerate the steps for practical design of superelevation of a highway under (7) mixed traffic conditions.
 - b) Determine the length of overtaking zone required for one way traffic condition (7) with design speed of 100 kmph. Acceleration of overtaking vehicle is 0.9m/sec² and speed of slow moving vehicle is 60 kmph. Illustrate the details of overtaking zone with a neat sketch.

Module -2

Explain the procedure for obtaining the CBR value of a soil sample. 13 a) (7)

- Describe the construction practices of bituminous penetration macadam base (7) b) course.
- 14 Discuss any two desirable properties of bitumen and their effect on performance (7) a) of bituminous mixes in pavements. Explain the laboratory tests to be conducted to assess these properties.
 - b) Outline the IRC 37-2012 recommendations for determining the thickness of (7) flexible pavements.

Module -3

- 15 a) Explain the design elements of a rotary intersection. (7)
 - b) List out the various factors which affect the road user characteristics in traffic (7) engineering. What are the effects of road user characteristics in traffic performance?
- What are the different types of traffic signs? Explain them with the help of (7) 16 a) sketches.
 - b) Explain the significance of passenger car unit in traffic volume study. What are (7) the factors affecting PCU values.

Module -4

- 17 a) i) List the component parts of a railway track and explain their function. (7)ii) Find out the length of curve for a BG curved track having 5 degree curvature and a cant of 12 cm. The maximum permissible speed on the curve is 90kmph.
 - b) Explain the planning aspects of a harbour basin. (7)
- 18 a) List and explain the different stages of setting out of centreline of tunnels.
 - b) Describe the construction methods of mound type break waters. (7)

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Module -5

- 19 a) List the factors affecting the selection of site for airport. Explain any five in detail. (7)
 - b) The length of runway under standard conditions is 1620m. The airport site has an (7) elevation of 270m. Its reference temperature is 32.94 °C. If the runway is to be constructed with an effective gradient of 0.20percent, determine the corrected runway length.

20	a)	What is wind rose diagram? Explain the use and types of this.	(7)
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b) List the geometric standards of taxiway design. Explain any six in detail. (7)
