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APJ ABDUL KALAM TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY

Eighth Semester B.Tech Degree (S, FE) Examination June 2023 (2015 Scheme)



Course Code: EE404

Course Name: INDUSTRIAL INSTRUMENTATION AND AUTOMATION

Max. Marks: 100

Duration: 3 Hours

PART A

Answer all questions, each carries 5 marks.

Marks

- 1 List any five factors influencing choice of transducers. (5)
- 2 Explain the concept of Nano instrumentation. (5)
- 3 How can you realize a resistor using switched capacitor circuits? Explain with suitable diagram. (5)
- 4 Explain MEMS accelerometer. (5)
- 5 Explain the characteristic features of shape memory alloy. (5)
- 6 Which are the various types of automation used in industrial process? (5)
- 7 Explain distributed control system. (5)
- 8 What are the main components of SCADA? (5)

PART B

Answer any two full questions, each carries 10 marks.

- 9 a) Draw the block diagram representation of a process control system and explain the function of each block. (6)
- b) Draw and explain second order sensor time response. (4)
- 10 a) List any three advantages and disadvantages each of Capacitive Differential Pressure Transducer. (6)
- b) With the help of a diagram explain the working of an eddy current sensor. (4)
- 11 a) Explain the factors that govern the input characteristics of a transducer. (5)
- b) With neat diagram explain the working of a LVDT transducer. (5)

PART C

Answer any two full questions, each carries 10 marks.

- 12 a) With the circuit diagram of a charge amplifier explain how it enables measurement of electrical charge. (6)
- b) Give the methods to minimize noise problems in instrumentation. (4)

- 13 a) Explain Bulk micromachining fabrication of MEMS. (5)
b) Explain the concept of graphical programming in virtual instruments. (5)
- 14 a) Explain the principle of operation of phase sensitive detector. (5)
b) Compare dry and wet etching process. (5)

PART D

Answer any two full questions, each carries 10 marks.

- 15 a) Describe various electrical actuators used in Automation. (6)
b) Give the classification of control valves. (4)
- 16 a) Draw the PLC ladder diagrams to realize two input AND, OR and XOR gates. (5)
b) Explain different types of Timers used in PLC. (5)
- 17 a) With the help of a block diagram explain the working of an automated system. (5)
b) Compare PLC and PC. (5)
