



Reg No.: _____

Name: _____

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APJ ABDUL KALAM TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY

B.Tech Degree S6 (S, FE) / S6 (PT) (S, FE) Examination May 2023 (2015 Scheme)

Course Code: CE362

Course Name: Ground improvement techniques

Max. Marks: 100

Duration: 3 Hours

PART A

Answer any two full questions, each carries 15 marks.

Marks

- 1 a) Describe examples of three geotechnical problems that can be caused by problematic soil. (6)
- b) Explain the construction procedure of jet grouting with neat sketches. (9)
- 2 a) Write short note on pre-grouting site investigation. (6)
- b) Describe the group of materials used in practice for reclamation purpose. (9)
- 3 a) How can ground improvement methods be classified based on their function? (5)
- b) Draw a typical layout of a grouting plant and explain the function of each unit. (10)

PART B

Answer any two full questions, each carries 15 marks.

- 4 a) Explain how the engineering properties of soil are changed by the addition of calcium and sodium chloride. (5)
- b) What are the key differences between ground anchors and soil nails? (5)
- c) Illustrate five applications of ground anchors. (5)
- 5 a) What are the advantages and limitations of ground anchors? (5)
- b) Explain the principle of soil-cement stabilization. (5)
- c) What are the factors affecting bituminous stabilization of soil. (5)
- 6 a) Explain the different construction methods used in soil cement stabilization. (7½)
- b) Define soil nailing technique. Explain with neat sketches the installation sequence of soil nailing. (7½)

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PART C

Answer any two full questions, each carries 20 marks.

- 7 a) With the help of neat sketches, explain vibro-compaction and vibro replacement methods. (10)
- b) Explain vacuum dewatering system with a neat sketch. (10)
- 8 a) What are the advantages and limitations of deep dynamic compaction? (6)
- b) Explain why deep dynamic compaction is less effective for saturated fine-grained soil. (4)
- c) Explain about the design parameters of dewatering system. (10)
- 9 a) What are the main purposes of dewatering system? (6)
- b) What are the advantages and limitations of open sump and ditches dewatering method? (4)
- c) Explain any four types of rollers used in compaction with its operational aspects. (10)
