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Reg No.: \_\_\_\_\_

Name: \_\_\_\_\_

APJ ABDUL KALAM TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY

Third Semester B.Tech (Minor) Degree Examination December 2022 (2021 admn.)



Course Code: RAT281

Course Name: BASICS OF ROBOTICS

Max. Marks: 100

Duration: 3 Hours

**PART A**

*Answer all questions. Each question carries 3 marks*

Marks

- 1 Define the following terms in a robotic working contest - Repeatability, Precision and Accuracy (3)
- 2 Describe the characteristics of spray painting robot? (3)
- 3 Discuss upon the different stages involved in image acquisition (3)
- 4 Summarize the working of a linear actuator. (3)
- 5 Explain the features of a PUMA robot. (3)
- 6 Illustrate upon the working of magnetic grippers. (3)
- 7 A frame is rotated with respect to the initial frame about the x axis by an angle of  $60^\circ$ . The opposition of the new frame as seen from the initial frame is  $D_2^1 = [7 \ 5 \ 7]^T$ . Obtain the transformation matrix  ${}^1T_2$  which describes second frame relative to the initial frame. (3)
- 8 How will you compute end effector position and orientation of a robotic arm? (3)
- 9 Comment upon the requirement of a nonlinear control techniques for robotic systems (3)
- 10 Discuss upon the dynamic modelling of 1DOF robot. (3)

**PART B**

*Answer any one full question from each module. Each question carries 14 marks*

**Module 1**

- 11a What are the different types of joint normally used robot manipulators? (9)
- b Write note on degree of freedom of a 3D body. (5)
- 12a Explain in detail any two robotic application in defence sector. (10)
- B Differentiate between point to point and continuous path robotic motion (4)

**Module 2**

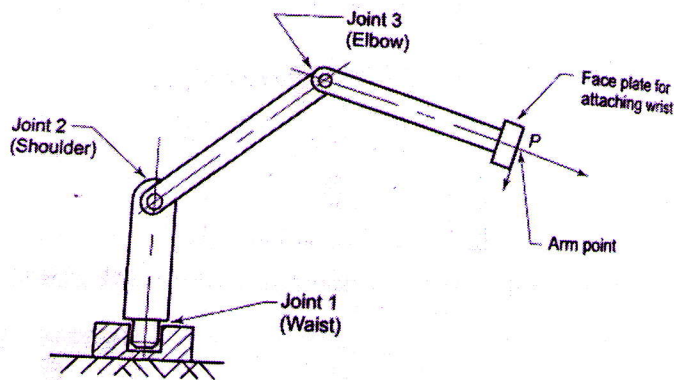
- 13a Describe the working of a typical hydraulic actuator. (8)
- b What are the different techniques involved in image processing (6)
- 14a Illustrate upon the working of a brushless DC motor. (7)
- b Explain the working of any two commonly used non-contact type proximity sensors (7)

**Module 3**

- 15 With the help of neat sketches explain different robotic configurations. (14)
- 16 With supporting diagrams classify robotic end effectors and grippers based on the gripping technique used. (14)

**Module 4**

- 17 Obtain the forward kinematics of the 3 DOF manipulator (14)



- 18 Assume that a robot has to move from  $0^\circ$  to  $90^\circ$  in 5 second. The initial and final joint rates are respectively  $25^\circ/\text{s}$  and  $-25^\circ/\text{s}$ . In the intermediate point of  $45^\circ$  at time  $t=3\text{s}$ , the joint rate is assumed to be  $-8^\circ/\text{s}$ . obtain the cubic trajectory and the associated velocity and acceleration (14)

**Module 5**

- 19a Obtain the dynamic model of 1 DOF robot operated by gearbox. (8)
- b Illustrate upon transfer function and state space representation of a system (6)
- 20a Describe the schematic of PID controlled robotic manipulator and derive the closed loop transfer function. Explain how gains are computed for the PID controller? (10)
- b How will you build a servo controlled robotic arm? (4)

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