

Reg No.: \_\_\_\_\_

Name: \_\_\_\_\_

**APJ ABDUL KALAM TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY**

Eighth Semester B.Tech Degree Supplementary Examination October 2022 (2015 Scheme)

**Course Code: EC404****Course Name: ADVANCED COMMUNICATION SYSTEMS**

Max. Marks: 100

Duration: 3 Hours

**PART A***Answer any two full questions, each carries 15 marks.*

Marks

- 1 a) Explain how the diversity is enhancing the performance of radio wave propagation? With necessary diagrams explain space diversity and frequency diversity in communication system. (8)
- b) Explain briefly modulation schemes involved in DVB-S, DVB-C and DVB-T system. (7)
- 2 a) Briefly describe the four major sections of a microwave terminal station. (8)
- b) Explain DCT (Discrete Cosine Transform) based image compression technique. (7)
- 3 a) Explain line of sight path characteristics and derive the expression for free space path loss. (7)
- b) Explain the basic working of Plasma displays with suitable diagrams. Compare it with LED and LCD display systems. (8)

**PART B***Answer any two full questions, each carries 15 marks.*

- 4 a) Explain the block diagram of a satellite repeater. (8)
- b) Compare the features of mobile standards from 1G to 4G. (7)
- 5 a) Explain with block diagram Direct to Home Satellite Systems. (7)
- b) Explain with figure a wide area paging system. (4)
- c) Compare wireless Personal Area Networks and Wireless Local Area Network. (4)
- 6 a) Explain link budget calculations in satellite communication systems. Derive the expressions for uplink and down link. (8)
- b) Explain WIMAX architecture with necessary figure. (7)

**PART C***Answer any two full questions, each carries 20 marks.*

- 7 a) Using Friis free space equation, explain free space propagation model in wireless communication. (10)

- b) List out the important features of TDMA, FDMA and CDMA (10)
- 8 a) What is meant by small-scale fading? List out the factors influencing small-scale fading. (5)
- b) Explain frequency reuse concept in cellular communication. (5)
- c) Explain with figure GSM architecture. (10)
- 9 a) Explain the concept of cell splitting, cell sectoring, repeaters and microcell. (10)
- b) Explain the concepts of Push to Talk (PTT) technology. (5)
- c) Write notes on Ultra-Wideband Systems (UWB). (5)

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