Name: Reg No .: APJ ABDUL KALAM TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY Second Semester B.Tech Degree Examination June 2022 (2019 scheme

**Course Code: EST130** 

## Course Name: BASICS OF ELECTRICAL AND ELECTRONICS ENGINEERING (2019 -Scheme)

#### PART I: BASIC ELECTRICAL ENGINEERING

Duration: 90 min Max. Marks: 50 PART A Marks Answer all questions, each carries 4 marks 1 Three resistors,  $6\Omega$ ,  $10\Omega$  and  $15\Omega$  are connected in star configuration. Obtain the (4) equivalent resistance in a delta configuration. 2 (4) Two coils A and B of 500 and 750 turns respectively are connected in series on the same magnetic circuit of reluctance  $1.55 \times 10^6$  AT/Wb. Assuming that there is no flux leakage, calculate (i) self-inductance of each coil and (ii) mutual inductance between coils. (4) Explain the concept of statically induced emf in a magnetic circuit. 3 Derive the relation between line and phase voltages in a 3 phase star connected (4) 4 system. (4) 5 Define the following terms with an example: a) Phase b) Phase difference

#### PART B

Answer one full question from each module, each question carries 10 marks.

#### **MODULE 1**

Find the mesh currents i<sub>1</sub>, i<sub>2</sub>, i<sub>3</sub> in the circuit shown in Figure 1 by performing (10) mesh analysis

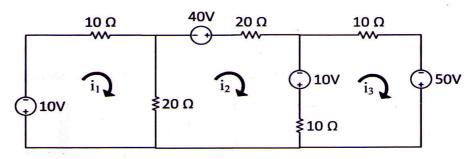


Figure 1

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## OR

Find the node voltages  $v_1$  and  $v_2$  in the circuit given in Fig. 2. Also find the power (10) dissipated in the  $4\Omega$  resistor.

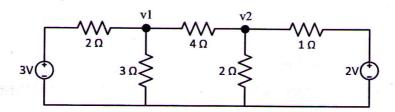


Figure 2

#### **MODULE 2**

- A core forms a closed magnetic loop of path length 32 cm. Half of this path has a cross-sectional area of 2 cm<sup>2</sup> and relative permeability 800. The other half has a cross-sectional area of 4 cm<sup>2</sup> and relative permeability 400. Find the current needed to produce a flux of 0· 4 Wb in the core if it is wound with 1000 turns of insulated wire. Ignore leakage and fringing effects.
  - b Compare electric and magnetic circuits.

### OR

(4)

- 9 a An iron ring of cross-sectional area 6 cm<sup>2</sup> is wound with a wire of 100 turns and (8) has a saw cut of 2 mm. Calculate the magnetising current required to produce a flux of 0·1 mWb. if mean length of magnetic path is 30 cm and relative permeability of iron is 470.
  - b Define the terms relative permeability and flux density and give the relation (2) between the two terms.

## **MODULE 3**

Explain with phasor diagram instantaneous power when alternating current is supplied through a series R-L circuit. Also draw the impedance triangle and write an expression for active, reactive and apparent power in R-L circuit.

#### OR

A balanced three phase load has per phase impedance of (30 + j50) ohm. if the load is connected across 400 V, 3 phase supply, find (i) Phase current (ii) line current (iii) power supplied to the load when it is connected in (a) star (b) delta.

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		PART 2: BASIC ELECTRONICS ENGINEERING		
Max. Marks: 50 Duration			: 90 min	
		PART A  Answer all questions, each carries 4 marks	Marks	
12		Draw the symbol of resistor and explain any three specifications.	(4)	
13		For an NPN Transistor, $\alpha$ = 0.98, $I_B$ =100 $\mu$ A, Find $I_E$ and $I_C$ .	(4)	
14		Explain the action of shunt capacitor filter.	(4)	
15		Explain the working principle of Zener voltage regulator.	(4)	
16		Differentiate between amplitude modulation (AM) and frequency modulation	(4)	
		(FM).		
		PART B		
		Answer one full question from each module, each question carries 10 marks.		
		MODULE 4		
17	a	Explain with necessary diagrams, the principle of operation of NPN transistor	(5)	
	b	Describe the colour coding of a resistor with example.	(5)	
		OR		
18	a	Draw the circuit diagram of a common emitter amplifier.	(3)	
	b	Explain the input and output characteristics of common emitter configuration	(7)	
		with neat diagrams		
		MODULE 5		
19		Describe the components of a DC power supply using a neat block diagram.	(10)	
		OR		
20		Explain the working of RC coupled amplifier with circuit diagram and relevant	(10)	
		waveforms. Also explain the frequency response of RC coupled amplifier.		
		MODULE 6	*	
21	a	Explain the concept of cells in cellular communication.	(3)	
	b	Draw the block diagram of GSM and explain the principle of operation.	(7)	
		OR	-	
22	a	Describe the principle and working of an antenna.	(6)	
	b	What is frequency reuse? Explain with a diagram.	(4)	