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## APJ ABDUL KALAM TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY

Seventh Semester B.Tech Degree Supplementary Examination June 2022 (2015 Scheme)

## Course Code: ME403 Course Name: ADVANCED ENERGY ENGINEERING

Max	x. M	arks: 100 Duration: 3	Hours
		PART A	
		Answer any three full questions, each carries 10 marks.	Marks
1	a)	List major five renewable sources of energy. What is the significance of	6
		renewable sources on current global energy demand?	
	b)	What is regeneration in steam power plant?	4
2	a)	Sketch the layout of a steam power plant. Explain the various circuits in a stem	6
		power plant	
	b)	What is a surge tank and why it is used in hydal power plants?	4
3	a)	What are the benefits of solar energy?	5
	b)	With a neat sketch explain flat plate solar collector.	5
4	a)	How do solar photovoltaic (PV) panels work?	6
	b)	Compare between mono-crystalline & poly-crystalline solar panel.	4
		PART B	
		Answer any three full questions, each carries 10 marks.	
5	a)	What are the basic components of a wind turbine?	6
	b)	How wind energy is converted to electricity in a wind turbine?	4
6	a)	With a neat sketch differentiate between an up-wind and downwind machines.	3
	b)	What is active yaw control in wind turbine?	3
*	c)	What is meant by a turbine's swept area?	4
7	a)	Explain the different bio-chemical conversion of biomass	6
	b)	What is pyrolysis of biomass?	4
8	a)	Explain the process of transesterification	4
	b)	With a neat sketch explain the working of fixed dome type digester biogas plant	6
	1	PART C	
		Answer any four full questions, each carries 10 marks.	•
9	a)	What is geothermal power?	3
	b)	Explain with a neat sketch the working of Flashed steam Hydrothermal system	7

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10	a)	What are the basic components of a tidal power plant?	3
-	b)	With a neat sketch explain the working of Double basin tidal power plant	7
11	a)	How magnetohydrodynamic generators works?	3
	b)	With a neat sketch explain the operation of Open cycle MHD system	7
12	a)	How the growing consumption of fossil fuels leads to global warming?	4
	b)	What are the causes and effects of ozone layer depletion?	4
13	a)	How renewable energies help on sustainable development in the context of	5
		current global energy demand?	
	b)	Briefly explain any four air pollutants and their effects	5
14	a)	What are the causes land degradation?	5
	b)	Explain the measures taken to control thermal pollution.	5