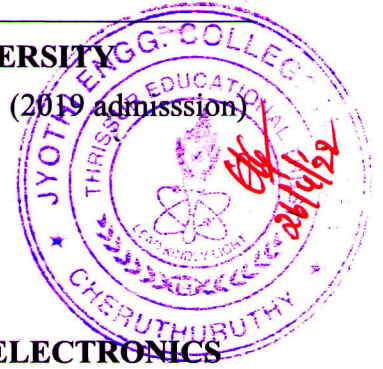


Reg No.: _____

Name: _____

APJ ABDUL KALAM TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY
 Fourth Semester B.Tech (Minor) Degree Examination July 2021 (2019 admission)



Course Code: MRT282

Course Name: FUNDAMENTALS OF ANALOG AND DIGITAL ELECTRONICS

Max. Marks: 100

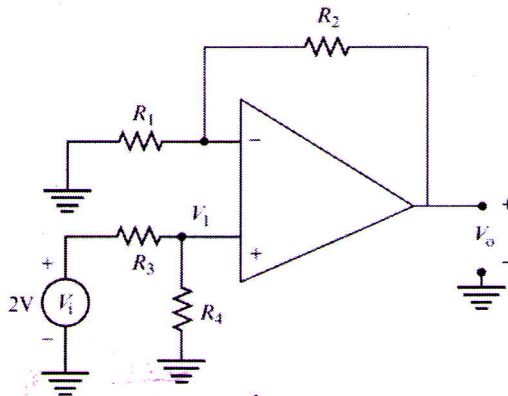
Duration: 3 Hours

PART A

(Answer all questions; each question carries 3 marks)

Marks

- | | | |
|---|---|---|
| 1 | With suitable diagram explain the working of E MOSFET | 3 |
| 2 | The feedback factor of an oscillator circuit is 0.02. Calculate open loop gain and the gain with feedback satisfying Barkhausen condition for oscillation | 3 |
| 3 | Differentiate the ideal and practical characteristics of an op-amp | 3 |
| 4 | For the amplifier shown below, calculate V_o | 3 |



Given that $V_i = 2\text{ V}$, $R_1 = 10\text{ k}\Omega$, $R_2 = 47\text{ k}\Omega$, $R_3 = 5\text{ k}\Omega$, and $R_4 = 10\text{ k}\Omega$.

- | | | |
|----|---|---|
| 5 | Write short note on non-sinusoidal oscillators. | 3 |
| 6 | What are the characteristics of a VCO used in PLL | 3 |
| 7 | Implement the Boolean function $F(A,B,C,D) = \sum m(1,3,4,11,12,13,14,15)$ using 8:1 multiplexer. | 3 |
| 8 | Explain with figure how NAND gate can be used as universal gate | 3 |
| 9 | Explain parallel in serial out shift register | 3 |
| 10 | Write the difference between synchronous and asynchronous counter | 3 |

PART B*(Answer one full question from each module, each question carries 14 marks)***Module -1**

- 11 a) Draw the circuit for grounded emitter amplifier using NPN transistor and explain its working in detail. 10
- b) Sketch and explain the construction of N- channel JFET 4
- 12 a) With neat circuit diagram explain RC phase shift oscillator. Mention its advantages and disadvantages. 10
- b) Mention the two conditions that need to be satisfied for the oscillations to build up and sustain. 4

Module -2

- 13 Explain op-amp as differentiator. Draw the frequency response of ideal differentiator. Mention the disadvantage of an ideal differentiator. 14
- 14 a) Explain with help of circuit diagram an op-amp used as inverting comparator and non-inverting comparator. 10
- b) Explain sample and Hold circuit with diagram. 4

Module -3

- 15 a) Discuss the principle of operation of PLL 7
- b) Explain the active band pass filter. sketch its the frequency response 7
- 16 a) With necessary waveform explain the working of free running multivibrator 10
- b) Mention the advantages and disadvantages of an Astable multivibrators 4

Module -4

- 17 Explain full adder in details. Implement the full adder circuit using basic gates 14
- 18 Simplify the logic function $F(A, B, C, D) = \sum m(0, 1, 2, 5, 6, 8) + d(3, 4, 7, 14)$ using K-map in SOP and POS form. Implement the simplified function using logic gates. 14

Module -5

- 19 With logic diagram and truth table explain the working of clocked J K Flip Flop. Also obtain its characteristic equation. 14
- 20 Design a synchronous decade counter using J K Flip Flop 14
