# APJ ABDULKALAM TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSIT

# **08 PALAKKAD CLUSTER**

Q. P. Code: TE0821101-I

# (Pages: 2)

Reg. No: .....

Name: .....

### FIRST SEMESTER M.TECH. DEGREE EXAMINATION DECEMBER 2021

**Branch: Civil Engineering** 

# Specialization: Transportation Engineering

## 08CE6201 FUNDAMENTALS OF TRAFFIC ENGINEERING

### (Common to TE)

Time: 3 hours

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#### Max. Marks: 60

1

#### Answer all six questions.

Modules 1 to 6: Part 'a' of each question is compulsory and answer either part 'b' or part 'c' of each question. (Use of design tables is permitted)

| Q. No.     | Module 1  |       |  |  |  |  |
|------------|---|-------|--|--|--|--|
| <b>1.a</b> | What is off tracking? Mention the factors on which this depends.  |       |  |  |  |  |
|            | Answer b or c   |       |  |  |  |  |
| b          | A vehicle travelling at 40kmph was stopped within 1.8 seconds after the application of the brakes. Determine the average skid resistance. | 6     |  |  |  |  |
| C          | What are the different vehicular characteristics which affect the road design? Explain.   | 6     |  |  |  |  |
| Q. No.     | Module 2  | Marks |  |  |  |  |
| 2.a        | What are the factors on which PCU values depend? Discuss briefly.   | 3     |  |  |  |  |
|            | Answer b or c   |       |  |  |  |  |
| b          | Explain how the speed and delay studies are carried out. What are the various uses of speed and delay studies?                            | 6     |  |  |  |  |
| c          | Outline the home interview method of conducting O & D studies. How are O & D data represented and interpreted?                            | 6     |  |  |  |  |
|            |   |       |  |  |  |  |
| Q. No.     | Module 3  | Marks |  |  |  |  |
| 3.a        | What are the applications of data exploration techniques in Transportation Engineering?   | 3     |  |  |  |  |

The speed and concentration of vehicles in a traffic stream were observed and

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the following data were obtained.

| Concentration<br>(Veh./km) | 5  | 10 | 15 | 20 | 25 | 30 | 35 | 40 | 45 | 50 |
|----------------------------|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|
| Speed (KPH)                | 72 | 68 | 61 | 52 | 47 | 39 | 32 | 27 | 20 | 13 |

Find the regression equation for determining the speed from concentration

In analyzing the employment structure of households in an urban area, in connection with a trip generation study it has been found that there are 2500 households of 4 members in each. Find the probability that a particular household of this size has 0,1,2,3 and 4 employed residents.

| Q. No.        | Module 4   |       |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|---------------|--|-------|--|--|--|--|--|--|
| 4.a           | Explain the 3E's of any road safety programme.   | 3     |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Answer b or c |  |       |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| b             | Explain the various design factors in road lighting.   | 6     |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| c             | Mention the applications of a collision diagram and condition diagrams.  |       |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Q. No.        | Module 5   |       |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 5.a           | List out the general principles of traffic signing.  | 4     |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Answer b or c |  |       |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| b             | Explain the various factors to be considered during the design of traffic signal timings.  | 8     |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| C             | With neat sketches show few typical patterns of un-channelized and channelized intersections. What are the advantages and limitations of un-channelized and channelized intersections? | 8     |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Q. No.        | Module 6   | Marks |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 6.a           | Distinguish between macroscopic and microscopic models.  | 4     |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|               | Answer b or c  |       |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| b             | Define fundamental variables in traffic flow theory. Derive the relationship<br>between flow and density, if speed density follows Greenshield's model.                                | 8     |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| C             | The speed density relationship of traffic on a section of a freeway lane was estimated to be $Vx = 18.2in(220/k)$  | 8     |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|               | i. What is the maximum flow, speed and density at this flow?   |       |  |  |  |  |  |  |

ii. What is the jam density?

b

C

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