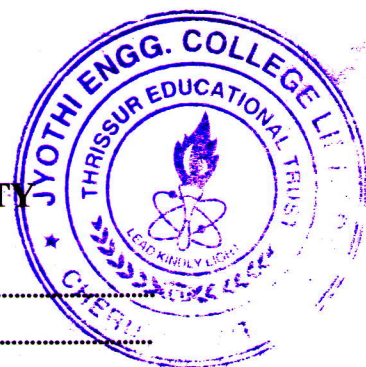


**APJ ABDULKALAM TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY
. 08 PALAKKAD CLUSTER**



Q. P. Code : CSP0821321D-I

(Pages: 2)

Name:

Reg. No:

THIRD SEMESTER M.TECH. DEGREE EXAMINATION DECEMBER 2021

**Branch: Electronics and Communication
Engineering**

Specialization: CESP & ECE

08EC7221(D) INFORMATION HIDING AND DATA ENCRYPTION

(Common to Communication Engineering and Signal Processing and Electronics & Communication
Engineering)

Time: 3 hours

Max. marks: 60

Answer all six questions.

Modules 1 to 6: Part 'a' of each question is compulsory and answer either part 'b' or part 'c' of each question.

Q. No.	Module 1	Marks
1. a	Briefly describe about information security.	3
	Answer b or c	
b	Describe Digital Rights Management and copy right protection.	6
c	Explain different classifications of watermarking and steganography.	6
Q. No.	Module 2	Marks
2. a	Define data hiding capacity, robustness and imperceptibility.	3
	Answer b or c	
b	Discuss in detail about watermarking with side information.	6
c	Explain fragile watermark and benchmark for watermarking.	6
Q. No.	Module 3	Marks
3. a	Briefly describe additive method of watermarking in spatial domain.	3

Answer b or c

- | | | |
|----------|--|----------|
| b | Explain spread spectrum based methods of watermarking. | 6 |
| c | Explain digital watermarking using discrete wavelet transform. | 6 |

Q. No.	Module 4	Marks
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- | | | |
|-------------|--|----------|
| 4. a | Briefly explain recovery of embedded data of watermarking. | 3 |
|-------------|--|----------|

Answer b or c

- | | | |
|----------|--|----------|
| b | Explain detection theoretic and information theoretic approach in watermark detection. | 6 |
| c | Explain quality evaluation of data hidden images. | 6 |

Q. No.	Module 5	Marks
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- | | | |
|-------------|--|----------|
| 5. a | Explain quality evaluation with and without reference. | 4 |
|-------------|--|----------|

Answer b or c

- | | | |
|----------|--|----------|
| b | Explain statistical based techniques for steganalysis. | 8 |
| c | Explain different steganalysis techniques. | 8 |

Q. No.	Module 6	Marks
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- | | | |
|-------------|-------------------------------|----------|
| 6. a | Briefly explain cryptography. | 4 |
|-------------|-------------------------------|----------|

Answer b or c

- | | | |
|----------|---|----------|
| b | Explain in detail about embedding and extraction of watermarks. | 8 |
| c | Explain the application of visual cryptography on embedding and extraction of watermark in binary images. | 8 |