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# APJ ABDUL KALAM TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY

Fifth Semester B.Tech Degree (S,FE) Examination January 2022 (2015 Scheme)

### Course Code: MR307 Course Name: THERMODYNAMICS

Max. Marks: 100

**Duration: 3 Hours** 

# $(Use\ of\ Psychrometric\ chart\ permitted)$

#### PART A

# Answer all questions. Each question carries 5 marks

| 1  |    | Explain the concept of continuum in detail.                             | 5  |
|----|----|-------------------------------------------------------------------------|----|
| 2  |    | Show that internal energy is a thermodynamic property.                  | 5  |
| 3  |    | Explain the two statements of Second law of thermodynamics              | 5  |
| 4  |    | Explain entropy principle and its applications.                         | 5  |
| 5  |    | Define third law of thermodynamics. Explain in detail.                  | 5  |
| 6  |    | What is the value of Joule Thomson Coefficient for an ideal gas? Why?   | 5  |
| 7  |    | Summarize the following                                                 | 5  |
|    |    | 1. Dry bulb temperature                                                 |    |
|    |    | 2. Wet bulb temperature                                                 |    |
|    |    | 3. Dew point temperature                                                |    |
| 8  |    | What is meant by specific humidity and relative humidity?               | 5  |
|    |    | PART B                                                                  |    |
|    |    | Answer any three questions. Each question carries 10 marks              |    |
| 9  | a) | Explain macroscopic and microscopic approach.                           | 5  |
|    | b) | Discuss about the intensive and extensive properties.                   | 5  |
| 10 | a) | Elucidate different types of system with example.                       | 6  |
|    | b) | Explain the various forms of work.                                      | 4  |
| 11 |    | State first law of thermodynamics. Explain with Joule's experiment.     | 10 |
| 12 | a) | Explain heat engine and heat pump with neat diagram.                    | 6  |
|    | b) | What are the causes of irreversibility?                                 | 4  |
| 13 | a) | Define Available Energy, Unavailable Energy and Dead state of a system. | 6  |
|    | b) | Discuss in detail about second law efficiency.                          | 4  |
|    |    |                                                                         |    |

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# PART C Answer any two questions. Each question carries 15 marks

| 14       | a) | Derive Maxwell's equations                                                         | 8  |
|----------|----|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----|
|          | b) | Explain Joule- Kelvin effect. What is inversion Curve?                             | 7  |
| 15       | a) | Derive Tds equations (any one type)                                                | 5  |
|          | b) | Derive Clausius Clapeyron equation. What is its use?                               | 10 |
| 16       | a) | What is degree of saturation? What are its limiting values?                        | 7  |
| The same | b) | Explain Sensible heating and Sensible cooling                                      | 8  |
| 17       |    | Atmospheric air with DBT of 40°C and WBT of 20°C is cooled to DBT of 15°C          | 15 |
|          |    | without changing its moisture content. Find a) Original relative humidity b) Final |    |
|          |    | relative humidity c) Final WBT d) Heat removed.                                    |    |

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