



Reg No.: \_\_\_\_\_

Name: \_\_\_\_\_

**APJ ABDUL KALAM TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY**  
 Sixth Semester B.Tech (Hons) Degree Examination July 2021 (2018 Admission)

**Course Code: CS366****Course Name: NATURAL LANGUAGE PROCESSING**

Max. Marks: 100

Duration: 3 Hours

**PART A***Answer all questions, each carries 3 marks.*

Marks

- |   |  |     |
|---|--|-----|
| 1 | Differentiate the idea behind semantics and pragmatics with the help of an example | (3) |
| 2 | Define transitive, intransitive and passive forms of verbs                         | (3) |
| 3 | Distinguish between a top-down parser and a bottom-up parser.                      | (3) |
| 4 | What is the idea behind feature structure? Explain with an example.                | (3) |

**PART B***Answer any two full questions, each carries 9 marks.*

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|---|--|-----|
| 5 | a) What is ontology? Describe the role of word senses on ontology.               | (5) |
|   | b) What is morphology? Explain how words are categorized.                        | (4) |
| 6 | a) What is mood? Explain the basic moods of a sentence with the help of example. | (4) |
|   | b) Explain the organisation of natural language understanding systems.           | (5) |
| 7 | Explain top-down parsing with recursive transition network.                      | (9) |

**PART C***Answer all questions, each carries 3 marks.*

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|----|---|-----|
| 8  | Explain the technique slash and the system GAP using S/NP.            | (3) |
| 9  | Differentiate between a bigram model and a trigram model.             | (3) |
| 10 | What are predicates? Distinguish between unary and binary predicates. | (3) |
| 11 | What is ambiguity encoding? How ambiguity is resolved using encoding? | (3) |

**PART D***Answer any two full questions, each carries 9 marks.*

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|----|---|-----|
| 12 | a) Explain the operation of a shift reduce parser.  | (4) |
|    | b) Explain briefly the 3 principles used for ambiguity resolution                               | (5) |
| 13 | Discuss in detail semantics and logic form using an intermediate representation and a function. | (9) |

- 14 Describe in detail semantic structure based on model theory concepts. (with the help of example wherever necessary) (9)

**PART E**

*Answer any four full questions, each carries 10 marks.*

- 15 How knowledge can be represented? Express your idea on the issues faced in knowledge representation. (10)
- 16 a) Explain abduction-based technique which formalise sentence matching. (4)  
b) Write notes on discourse structure and reference. (6)
- 17 a) What are the important components necessary to build a conversational agent? (4)  
b) What are scripts? Explain how expectations and inferences are controlled using scripts. (6)
- 18 Discuss in detail direct machine translation systems. (10)
- 19 Explain how information retrieval is carried out in text-based systems. (10)
- 20 Describe briefly text categorization and summarization. (10)

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