



**APJ ABDULKALAM TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY**  
**08 PALAKKAD CLUSTER**

Q. P. Code : CESP0820131-I

(Pages: 2)

Name: .....

Reg. No:.....

**FIRST SEMESTER M.TECH. DEGREE EXAMINATION MARCH 2021**

**Branch: Electronics & Communication  
Engineering**

**Specialization: Communication Engineering  
& Signal Processing**

**08EC6231/08EC6531 Advanced Digital Signal Processing**

(Common to CESP and ECE)

**Time: 2 hour 15 minutes**

**Max. Marks: 60**

**Answer all six questions.**

**Modules 1 to 6:** Part 'a' of each question is compulsory and answer either part 'b' or part 'c' of each question.

<b>Q.no.</b>	<b>Module 1</b>	<b>Marks</b>
<b>1.a</b>	Write short notes on the use of window function with relevant equations	<b>3</b>
	<b>Answer b or c</b>	
<b>b</b>	Explain the effects of finite word length in FIR filter design	<b>6</b>
<b>c</b>	Design an FIR filter with, $H_d(e^{j\omega}) = e^{-j3\omega} - \pi/4 \leq \omega \leq \pi/4$ $= 0 \quad \pi/4 \leq \omega \leq \pi$ Using Hamming window with $N=7$	<b>6</b>
<b>Q.no.</b>	<b>Module 2</b>	<b>Marks</b>
<b>2.a</b>	Explain bilinear transformation method of conversion from analog to digital transfer function	<b>3</b>
	<b>Answer b or c</b>	
<b>b</b>	Design a Butterworth digital IIR highpass filter using bilinear transformation by taking $T = 0.5$ second, to satisfy the following specifications. $0.707 \leq  H(e^{j\omega})  \leq 1.0$ ; for $0.65\pi \leq \omega \leq \pi$ $ H(e^{j\omega})  \leq 0.2$ ; for $0 \leq \omega \leq 0.45\pi$	<b>6</b>
<b>c</b>	Explain the design procedure for Low pass digital Chebyshev IIR filter.	<b>6</b>

<b>Q.no.</b>	<b>Module 3</b>	<b>Marks</b>
<b>3.a</b>	State and prove the noble identities in multi-rate signal processing	<b>3</b>
<b>Answer b or c</b>		
<b>b</b>	Derive the equation for upsampling using factor I	<b>6</b>
<b>c</b>	Implement decimation system using a polyphase structure	<b>6</b>

<b>Q.no.</b>	<b>Module 4</b>	<b>Marks</b>
<b>4.a</b>	Discuss the relation between power spectral density and autocorrelation function	<b>3</b>
<b>Answer b or c</b>		
<b>b</b>	Prove that periodogram is not a consistent estimate of true power density spectrum and briefly explain the significance of DFT in power spectrum estimation	<b>6</b>
<b>c</b>	Explain the estimation of power spectrum using Blackman and Tukey method	<b>6</b>

<b>Q.no.</b>	<b>Module 5</b>	<b>Marks</b>
<b>5.a</b>	Differentiate parametric from nonparametric power spectral estimation	<b>4</b>
<b>Answer b or c</b>		
<b>b</b>	Derive the equation for Yule-Walker equation	<b>8</b>
<b>c</b>	Explain in detail about ARMA Model for power spectrum estimation	<b>8</b>

<b>Q.no.</b>	<b>Module 6</b>	<b>Marks</b>
<b>6.a</b>	Briefly explain the time-dependent Fourier analysis of radar signals	<b>4</b>
<b>Answer b or c</b>		
<b>b</b>	Explain the Fourier analysis of speech and Radar signals.	<b>8</b>
<b>c</b>	Explain the Fourier analysis of stationary signals using a periodogram.	<b>8</b>