

D 27182

Name

Reg. No.

**FIFTH SEMESTER B.TECH. (ENGINEERING) DEGREE EXAMINATION
DECEMBER 2006**

CS 2 K 503/PTCS 2 K 503—PROGRAMMING LANGUAGE CONCEPTS

Time : Three Hours

Maximum : 100 Marks

Answer all questions.

Part A

- I. (a) Define a context free grammar. With an example specify the four parts in it.
(b) What is macro expansion ? What is the role of macro processor ?
(c) What is information hiding ? How they enhance the features of object oriented programming ?
(d) Explain the term dynamic allocation.
(e) What is an iterator ? Give example.
(f) What are the two approaches for deallocation of cells for storage management ?
(g) What is logic programming ?
(h) Differentiate between unification and substitution in logic programming.

(8 × 5 = 40 marks)

Part B

- II. (a) (i) Brief the benefits of higher level languages. (7 marks)
(ii) What is an activation tree ? Give example and explain. (8 marks)
Or
(b) What are the different ways of passing parameters ? Explain them with example. (15 marks)
- III. (a) Explain in detail the major components of object oriented programming. (15 marks)
Or
(b) (i) What are templates ? How they are useful in generic programming ? (7 marks)
(ii) What is inheritance ? What are the different types of inheritance supported in programming languages ? (8 marks)
- IV. (a) Discuss about lists and various operations on lists in functional programming with example. (15 marks)
Or
(b) (i) With example, explain parametric polymorphism. (7 marks)
(ii) What is binding ? How binding take place in functional programming. (8 marks)
- V. (a) Explain how controls in prolog are characterised, with examples.
Or
(b) Discuss the techniques for synchronised access to shared variables with an illustration. (15 marks)

[4 × 15 = 60 marks]