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SEVENTH SEMESTER B.TECH. (ENGINEERING) DECEMBER 2007

ME 04 703—REFRIGERATION AND AIR-CONDITIONING

(2004 admissions)

Time: Three Hours

Maximum: 100 Marks

Answer all questions.

Part A

- 1. Describe jet refrigeration system.
- 2. Briefly explain a regenerative air cooling system.
- 3. Mention the advantages of vapour compression over air refrigeration system.
- 4. Explain a two-stage compression system with liquid intercooler.
- 5. Describe the function of rotary compressor.
- 6. Explain any one type of condenser.
- 7. What is year round air-conditioning system?
- 8. Write a short note on bypass factor for cooling coils.

 $(8 \times 5 = 40 \text{ marks})$

Part B

1. A Carnot cycle operates between the temperature limits of 47° C. – 30° C. Determine C.O.P. when it operates on (i) a refrigerating machine; (ii) a heat pump; (iii) a heat engine.

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- 2. What is the difference between a refrigerator and a heat pump? Derive an expression for the performance factor for both if they are running on reversed Carnot cycle.
- 3. Establish how an actual cycle differs from a theoretical vapour compression cycle.

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- 4. Discuss the advantages of compound compression with intercooler over single stages compression.
- 5. Obtain the conditions for the minimum work required for a two-stage reciprocating compressor.

Or

- 6. Explain the types of evaporators with neat sketches.
- 7. The readings from a sling psychrometer are as follows:

Dry bulb temperature = 30° C.

Wet bulb temperature = 20° C.

Caremeter reading = 740 mm of fig.

Turn over

Using steam tables, determine:

- (a) Dew point temperature.
- (b) Relative humidity.
- (c) Specific humidity.
- (d) Vapour density.

Or

8. Discuss the factors that determine human comfort.

 $(4 \times 15 = 60 \text{ marks})$