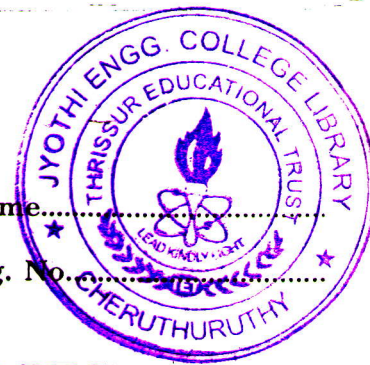


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Name.....

Reg. No.....



**FIFTH SEMESTER B.TECH. (ENGINEERING) DEGREE  
EXAMINATION, DECEMBER 2007**

**CSIT 04 502 – DIGITAL DATA COMMUNICATION**

(2004 admissions)

Time : Three Hours

Maximum : 100 Marks

- I. (a) Explain the basic concepts of protocols.  
(b) State and explain Nyquist theorem.  
(c) What is encoding ? Explain its need.  
(d) What is a Modem ? Explain its principle with a neat sketch.  
(e) Hamming codes are also called Single Error correcting code. Why ? Explain.  
(f) Explain in detail about 'Switched and leased' analog services.  
(g) What is flow control ? Explain.  
(h) Describe in detail about character oriented protocol.

(8 × 5 = 40 marks)

- II. (a) (i) Explain the categories of networks in detail.  
(ii) Describe in detail about external and internal noise components.

(8 + 7 = 15 marks)

Or

- (b) (i) Define and explain noise figure. Derive an expression for noise figure in terms of SNR.  
(ii) Derive an expression for channel capacity.

(8 + 7 = 15 marks)

- III. (a) (i) Differentiate PPM from PDM.  
(ii) Explain in detail various digital modulation formats.

(8 + 7 = 15 marks)

Or

- (b) (i) Explain the principle of spread spectrum technique in detail.  
(ii) Explain in detail the principle of Satellite Communication for Data transmission.

(8 + 7 = 15 marks)

- IV. (a) (i) Differentiate TDM from FDM.  
(ii) Draw a neat block diagram of TDM and explain its principle in detail.

(8 + 7 = 15 marks)

Or

Turn over

- (b) (i) Derive the algorithm for Huffman Coding.  
(ii) Explain in detail the features of dynamic Huffman Coding.

(8 + 7 = 15 marks)

- V. (a) (i) Describe in detail about Go back N and selective repeat.  
(ii) Differentiate Asynchronous protocols from synchronous protocols.

(8 + 7 = 15 marks)

Or

- (b) Write short notes on : (i) Data link protocols.; (ii) HDLC.

(8 + 7 = 15 marks)

[4 × 15 = 60 marks]