

# **D** 51480

# THIRD SEMESTER B.TECH. (ENGINEERING) DEGREE EXAMINATION, DECEMBER 2008

(Pages 2)

## EE 04 304-MECHANICAL ENGINEERING-II

(2004 Admissions.)

Time : Three Hours

### Maximum : 100 Marks

## Answer **all** questions. Draw sketches wherever necessary.

- 1. (a) State and explain Newton's Law of viscosity.
  - (b) Describe three types of equilibrium possible for a floating body. What is the condition for stability?
  - (c) Describe three models of similitude.
  - (d) Differentiate between impulse and reaction turbines.
  - (e) State the assumptions considered for deriving continuity equation.
  - (f) With a sketch explain the velocity of profile of water flowing through a circular pipe.
  - (g) Explain the working principle of a roto dynamic pump.
  - (h) Compare belt, rope and chain drives.

### $(8 \times 5 = 40 \text{ marks})$

- 2. (a) (i) State Pascal's law. Explain atmospheric pressure, gauge pressure and vacuum with respect to a datum reference.
  - (ii) 4.2m<sup>3</sup> of oil weighs 39 kN. Calculate the specific weight, specific volume, mass density and specific gravity of the oil.

#### Or

- (b) (i) Determine the total force and position of the centre of pressure for a circular plate of 3,5m diameter immersed vertically in water with its top surface (edge) 2.5 m below the water surface.
  - (ii) What is metacentre ? Show the position of metacentre for stability for a balloon floats in air.
- 3. (a) (i) Derive the expression for theoretical discharge for a venturimeter through the application of energy equation.
  - (ii) Water flows through a pipe, in which size changes from 100 mm diameter at section 1 to 200 mm diameter at section 2. A pressure gauge fitted at section 1 shows 200 kN/m<sup>2</sup> and a gauge at section 2 shows 150 kN/m<sup>2</sup> respectively. If the discharge is 2m<sup>3</sup>/sec, determine the direction of flow and energy loss.