

C 47645

Name.....

Reg. No.....



**FOURTH SEMESTER B.TECH. (ENGINEERING) DEGREE EXAMINATION**  
**JUNE 2008**

**IT 04 604—COMPUTER ARCHITECTURE**

(2004 admissions)

Time : Three Hours

Maximum : 100 Marks

*Answer all questions.*

- I. (a) Explain how hazards can be avoided in pipelining.  
(b) Explain instruction encoding.  
(c) Classify dependencies. Explain using examples.  
(d) What are the limitations of instruction level parallelism ?  
(e) What are the different ways of performing cache write ? Explain.  
(f) Explain the protection mechanism used in virtual memory.  
(g) Compare connection-oriented and connectionless communication.  
(h) What are the advantages of message passing communication ?

(8 × 5 = 40 marks)

- II. (a) Explain the various methods used for evaluating performance.

*Or*

- (b) Explain the various addressing modes using examples.

(15 marks)

(8 marks)

- III. (a) (i) Explain the various branch prediction techniques.

- (ii) What is a vector processor ? Explain how the performance can be enhanced using compiler vectorization.

(7 marks)

*Or*

- (b) Explain the issues related to exploiting parallelism using compiler support and hardware support.

(15 marks)

(15 marks)

- IV. (a) Explain the use of different RAID levels in Fault Tolerance.

*Or*

- (b) Discuss the design issues of virtual memory.

(15 marks)

(15 marks)

- V. (a) Explain the various synchronization primitives.

*Or*

- (b) (i) Explain the different ways of controlling congestion in networks.

(8 marks)

(7 marks)

- (ii) Explain snoopy protocol. What are its drawbacks ?

[4 × 15 = 60 marks]