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SIXTH SEMESTER B.TECH. (ENGINEERING) DEGREE EXAMINATION * JUNE 2009

EE 2K 603—CONTROL SYSTEMS—I

Time: Three Hours

Maximum: 100 Marks

Answer all questions.

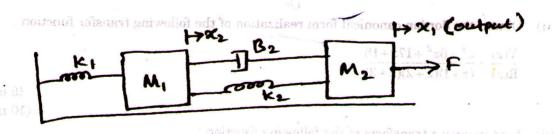
- 1. (a) Explain the principle of automatic control system with an example.
 - (b) Obtain the controllable canonical form representation for the following system:

$$T(s) = \frac{s+3}{s^2+2s+1}.$$

- (c) What do you mean by zero order hold and obtain the transfer function.
- (d) Explain the sampling process and quantisation process.
- (e) Find the time response of a first order system for a unit ramp input.
- (f) Describe the Jury's stability method.
- (g) Define Resonant peak, bandwidth and resonant frequency.
- (h) What are M and N circles? Explain.

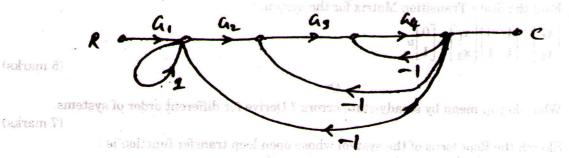
 $(8 \times 5 = 40 \text{ marks})$

2. (a) (i) Obtain the transfer function of the following mechanical system:



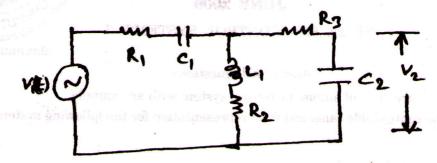
(8 marks)

(ii) Find the transfer function $\frac{C}{R}$ for the signal flow graph shown below :



(7 marks)

(b) (i) For the electric network shown find the transfer function $\frac{V_2(s)}{V_1(s)}$.



(8 marks)

(ii) Explain the derivation of Transfer function model from state space model. (7 marks)

3. (a) (i) Find the observable canonical form state model of the following system:

$$y(k+2)+3y(k+1)+2y(k)=5r(k+1)+3r(k)$$
.

(8 marks)

(ii) Find the z-transform of the system which has transfer function:

$$\frac{\mathrm{C}(s)}{\mathrm{K}(s)} = \frac{1}{s(s+2)(s+3)}.$$

(7 marks)

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(b) (i) Obtain the Jordan canonical form realization of the following transfer function:

$$\frac{Y(z)}{R(z)} = \frac{z^3 + 8z^2 + 17z + 18}{(z+1)(z+2)(z+3)}.$$

(5 marks)

(10 marks)

(ii) Find inverse z-transform of the following function:

$$P(z) = \frac{z+1}{(z+3)(z+6)}$$

4. (a) (i) Derive the time response of a second order underdamped system for a unit step input.

(10 marks)

(ii) Find the State Transition Matrix for the system:

$$\begin{bmatrix} \dot{x}_1 \\ \dot{x}_2 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 \\ 1 & 1 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} x_1 \\ x_2 \end{bmatrix} + \begin{bmatrix} 0 \\ 1 \end{bmatrix} u.$$

(5 marks)

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(b) (i) What do you mean by steady-state errors? Derive for different order of systems.

(7 marks)

(ii) Sketch the Root locus of the system whose open loop transfer function is:

$$G(s) = \frac{K}{s(s^2+4s+8)}.$$

(8 marks)

5. (a) The open loop transfer function of a unity feedback system is

$$G(s) = \frac{100(1+0.2s)}{s(1+0.1s)}$$
. Draw the Bode plot and hence find phase margin and gain margin.

Or

(b) The open loop transfer function of a feedback control system is $G(s) H(s) = \frac{K(1+2s)}{s(1+s)(1+s+s^2)}$. Sketch the Nuquist plot and hence find the range of K for stability.

 $(4 \times 15 = 60 \text{ marks})$

