Name DUCATION

Reg. No.

## FOURTH SEMESTER B.TECH. (ENGINEERING) DEGREE EXAMINATION, JUNE 2009

ALEM 04 406—LINEAR INTEGRATED CIRCUITS AND APPLICATIONS

(2004 Admissions)

Time: Three Hours

Maximum: 100 Marks

Answer all questions.

- I. (a) What is photolithography? Explain.
  - (b) Differentiate Thin film technology from Thick film technology.
  - (c) Draw the block diagram of an op-amp. Explain it.
  - (d) Define Sew rate. Explain its significance.
  - (e) Draw an op-amp inverter. Obtain its output voltage.
  - (f) Draw op-amp zero crossing detector and explain its principle.
  - (g) State and explain Barkhausen criterion for oscillation.
  - (h) Draw op-amp all pass filter and explain.

 $(8 \times 5 = 40 \text{ marks})$ 

II. (a) Explain the fabrication of BJTs using CMOS technology with neat sketches.

Or

- (b) Broadly differentiate monolithic IC technology from hybrid IC technology.
- III. (a) Draw the equivalent circuit of an op-amp. Derive an expression for output voltage.

Or

- (b) (i) Explain the causes of slew rate.
  - (ii) Draw 741 op-amp simplified internal circuit and explain.
- IV. (a) Explain the following op-amp circuits with neat sketches:—
  - (i) Op-amp log amplifier.
  - (ii) Op-amp peak detector.

- (b) Draw op-amp integrator and differentiator and explain their operation. Derive expressions for output voltages.
- V. (a) Draw op-amp Wien bridge oscillator and explain its principle. Derive the condition for oscillation.

Or

- (b) (i) Explain the theory of operation of switched capacitor filter.
  - (ii) Explain the principle of op-amp bistable multivibrator with a neat diagram.

 $(4 \times 15 = 60 \text{ marks})$