**D** 8574

Name. Reg. No....

# THIRD SEMESTER B.TECH. (ENGINEERING) DEGREE EXAM DECEMBER 2010

# CS/IT 04 302—DATA STRUCTURES AND ALGORITHMS

### Time : Three Hours

Maximum: 100 Marks

- 1. (a) What is an array ? Explain the method of address calculation for two-dimensional array in row-major order and column major order.
  - (b) List the different methods of representations of strings.
  - (c) Explain how a postfix expression can be evaluated using stacks.
  - (d) What is priority queue ? Give the use of priority queue.
  - (e) What are the advantages and disadvantages of linked representation of binary tree ?
  - (f) Define a graph. What is meant by in-degree and out-degree of a vertex ?
  - (g) What is external sorting ? Give the need of external sorting techniques.
  - (h) Write the sequence of steps to be followed in binary search method.

 $(8 \times 5 = 40 \text{ marks})$ 

(15 marks)

(8 marks)

(7 marks)

#### Part B

2. (a) Explain how space and time complexity of algorithms are measured.

#### Or

(b) What is recursion ? List the properties of recursive algorithms. Write a recursive algorithm to find the factorial agn. Analyse the program.

### 3. (a) Write notes on :

- (i) Representation of a queue.
- (ii) Operations on a queue.

Or

- (b) Write algorithms (i) to search for an element in a singly linked list ; (ii) to implement linked list using pointers.
  - (8 + 7 = 15 marks)
- 4. (a) Explain the various operations that can be performed on a binary tree.

#### Or

- (b) Explain any *three* applications of trees.
- 5. (a) (i) Write the steps involved in insertion sort and explain it with an example.(15 marks)(ii) Write any two simple hashing function.(7 marks)
  - Or

(b) What is hashing ? Explain the methods used for the construction of hashing functions.

(15 marks) [4 × 15 = 60 marks]