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APJ ABDUL KALAM TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY

SIXTH SEMESTER B.TECH DEGREE EXAMINATION(S), DECEMBER 2019

**Course Code: EE308** 

		Course Name: Electric Drives	
			3 Hours
		PART A  Answer all questions, each carries5 marks.	Marks
1		What are the functions of power modulator in an electric drive?	(5)
2		A single phase fully controlled converter is used to control a DC separately	(5)
		excited motor of 200V, 900rpm,100A with armsture resistance of $0.06\Omega$ . AC	
		source voltage is 210V, 50Hz. Determine firing angle for rated motor torque and	
		700rpm.	
3		With detailed analysis explain how chopper helps to control a separately excited	(5)
		DC motor drive in motoring mode	
4		How speed of the induction motor can be controlled using stator frequency	(5)
		control.	
5		Differentiate VSI fed induction motor drive with CSI fed induction motor drive	(5)
6		Explain field orientation control of induction motors.	(5)
7		Explain in detail about the different types of PM synchronous motor?	(5)
8		Explain how speed control can be done in a set of multiple synchronous motors	(5)
		PART B	
		Answer any two full questions, each carries 10 marks.	
9	a)	Illustrate four quadrant operation of drive considering hoist as an example	(6)
	b)	Draw the Torque – Speed characteristics of the following loads	(4)
		(i) Centrifugal pump (ii) Traction load	
10	a)	With the help of block diagram explain in detail about the closed loop speed	(5)
		control of DC motor	
	b)	Draw the armature voltage and armature current waveforms of 3 phase semi-	(5)
		converter-fed DC motor drive for $\alpha$ =60°.	
11	a)	Give one application of dual converter for speed control of DC motor.	(5)
	b)	A 220V, 1500rpm, 50A separately exited motor with armature resistance of	(5)
		$0.5\Omega$ is fed from a circulating current mode dual converter with a source voltage	

(10)

of 165V (line). Determine converter firing angle for the following operating points.

- (i) Motoring operation at rated motor torque and 1000rpm
- (ii) Braking operation at rated motor torque and 1000rpm.

## PART C

## Answer any two full questions, each carries 10 marks.

- List different types of cycloconverters. Explain single phase step down (10) cycloconverter with circuit diagram and waveforms.
- a) Describe dynamic braking operation of chopper fed separately excited DC motor (5)
   drive. Draw speed-torque curves in motoring and braking mode
  - b) Describe speed control of induction motors using three phase ac voltage (5) controller.
- What are the slip power recovery control schemes of induction motors. Explain (10) how static Kramer drive is used to control the speed of induction motors.

## PART D

- Answer any two full questions, each carries 10 marks.

  Discuss the operation of CSI fed induction motor drive. Explain its regenerative
- braking and multi-quadrant operation.

  16 a) Give the concept of basic transformation in reference frame theory applied to (5) induction motors.
  - b) Explain in detail about self-control mode of operation of synchronous motor (5)
- With block diagram, explain the operation of microcontroller based permanent (10) magnet synchronous motor drives.

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