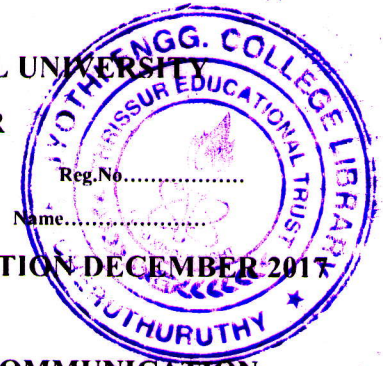


APJ ABDULKALAM TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY
08 PALAKKAD CLUSTER

Q.P.Code:CSP0817121-K

(Pages:3)



FIRST SEMESTER M.TECH. DEGREE EXAMINATION DECEMBER 2017

08EC6221/08EC6521 ADVANCED DIGITAL COMMUNICATION

Branch: Electronics and Communication Engineering

(Common to CESP &ECE)

Time: 3 Hours

Max. Marks: 60

Answer all six questions. Part 'a' of each question is compulsory.

Answer either part 'b' or part 'c' of each question.

| Q.no.1 | Module 1 | Marks |
|--------|---|-------|
| 1.a | Define wide sense stationary processes. | 3 |

Answer b or c

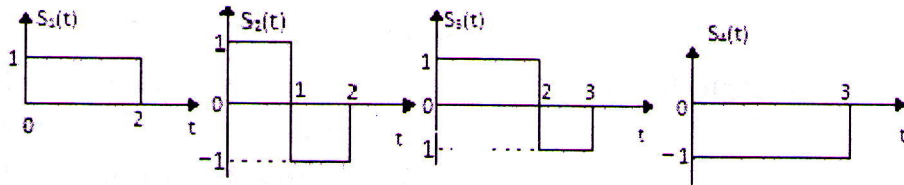
- b Use Chernoff bound to show that $Q(x) \leq e^{(-x^2/2)}$ Where $Q(x)$ is defined by $Q(x) = \frac{1}{\sqrt{2\pi}} \int_x^{\infty} e^{-t^2/2} dt$ 6
- c Discuss about central limit theorem and its importance with proper derivations. 6

| Q.no.2 | Module 2 | Marks |
|--------|--|-------|
| 2.a | Represent a bandpass signal in terms of its equivalent low pass signal, with proper equations. | 3 |

Answer b or c

- b Define a matched filter demodulator and explain, how the filter maximizes the output signal to noise ratio. 6

- c Apply Gram-Schmidt procedure to find the orthonormal basis functions for the following waveforms. 6



Q.no.3 **Module 3** **Marks**

- 3.a Define an optimum receiver. 3

Answer b or c

- b Explain an optimum receiver for Binary signals. Consider the transmitted signals are orthogonal. 6
- c Design a correlator demodulator and envelop detector for random phase signal reception in AWGN channel. 6

Q.no.4 **Module 4** **Marks**

- 4.a Explain the characterization of fading multipath channels. 3

Answer b or c

- b The scattering function $S(\tau; \lambda)$ for fading multipath channel is nonzero for the range of values $0 \leq \tau \leq 1\text{ms}$ and $-0.1\text{Hz} \leq \lambda \leq 0.1\text{Hz}$. Assume that the scattering function is approximately uniform in two variables. Give numerical values for following parameters: 6
- i) The multipath spread of the channel.
 - ii) The Doppler spread of the channel.
 - iii) The coherence time of the channel.
 - iv) The coherence bandwidth of the channel.
 - v) The spread factor of the channel.
- c Explain the statistical model for fading channels. 6

Q.no.5 **Module 5** **Marks**

- 5.a Derive the MAP decision rule for Non-coherent receivers in random amplitude and phase channels. 4

Answer b or c

- b** Derive the expression for Error probability of BPSK and QPSK modulation schemes. **8**
- c** Enumerate the performance of Non-coherent receivers in Rayleigh and Rician channels. **8**

Q.no.6

Module 6

Marks

- 6.a** Discuss about Eye pattern of a bandlimited communication system **4**

Answer b or c

- b** Derive the expression for Nyquist criterion for zero ISI **8**
- c** Explain duobinary encoding technique with necessary block diagrams. **8**