**B** B3B044

Reg. No.

Name

### APJ ABDUL KALAM TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY

THIRD SEMESTER B. TECH DEGREE EXAMINATION, JANUARY 2017

#### Course Code: EE 201

### Course Name: CIRCUITS AND NETWORKS (EE)

Max. Marks: 100

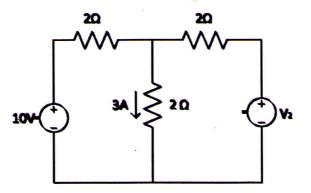
Duration: 3 Hours

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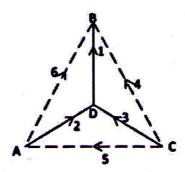
## PART A

#### (Answer all questions. 5 Marks for each question)

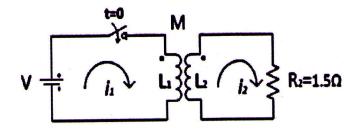
1. Using Superposition theorem, determine voltage V<sub>2</sub> for the circuit shown.



2. Obtain basic cutset matrix for the network graph shown in figure and write down the network equations. Take 1,2,3 as tree branches.



- 3. What is the difference between transient analysis and steady state analysis of electrical network. Explain with suitable example.
- Write the mesh equations in s-domain for the network of figure, when a 10 V source is switched on. The primary and secondary self inductances are L<sub>1</sub> = L<sub>2</sub> =1 H and M =0.5 H



5. The port currents of a two port network are given by

$$I_1 = 2.5 V_1 - V_2$$
  
 $I_2 = -V_1 + 5 V_2$ 

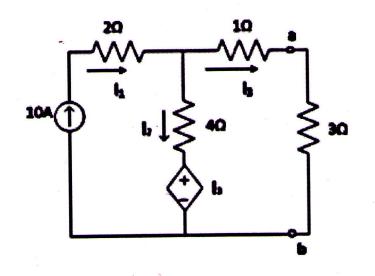
Find the equivalent  $\pi$  network.

- 6. Explain the symmetry and reciprocity property of a two port network. State the conditions for them in terms of different parameters.
- 7. Explain the properties of a positive real function
- 8. Describe the procedure of synthesizing the positive real function in First Cauer form of LC network.

### PART B

# (Answer any two Questions. 10 Marks for each question)

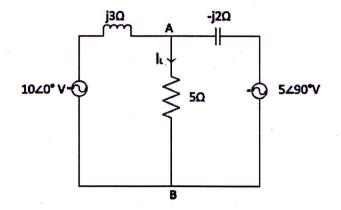
9. Use Thevenin's theorem to find the voltage across 3  $\Omega$  resistor in figure.



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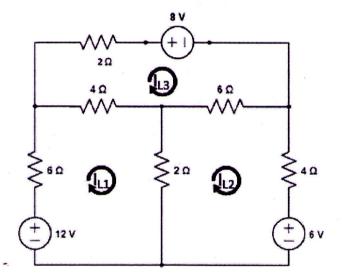
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10. For the circuit shown, determine the load current IL by using Norton's theorem.



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11. Calculate the loop currents using graph theory.



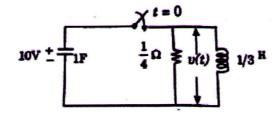
#### PART C

### (Answer any two questions. 10 Marks for each question)

- 12. Find the response i(t) in a series RLC circuit when a step input of V volts is applied across it at time t = 0. Assume all initial conditions as zero.
- 13. In the given circuit, capacitor C has an initial voltage  $v_c(0^-) = 10$  volts and at the same instant, current in the inductor is zero. Switch k is closed at time t = 0. Obtain an expression for voltage across the inductor L.

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14. An RL series circuit is excited by sinusoidal voltage  $v(t) = V_m \sin(wt + \Phi)$ . Derive an expression for the current in the circuit. Discuss the factors which govern the maximum value and rate of decay of transient component of current.

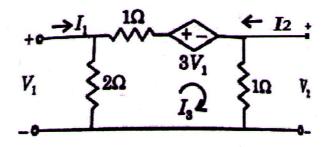
#### PART D

#### (Answer any two questions. 10 Marks for each question)

- 15. a) What are transmission parameters?
  - b) Show that the overall transmission parameter matrix for cascaded 2 port network is simply the matrix product of transmission parameters for each individual 2 port network in cascade.
    (3)
  - c) Find the second Foster form of LC network represented by

$$Y_{(s)} = \frac{5s^2 + 1}{s(2s^2 + 1)}$$
(5)

16. Find the Z and Y parameters for the network shown in figure.



17 a) Differentiate between network analysis and synthesis.

(4)

(2)

b) Realize the given impedance function Z(s)as a First Foster form

$$Z(s) = \frac{s^2 + 4s + 3}{s^2 + 6s + 8} \tag{6}$$

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