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# EIGHTH SEMESTER B.TECH. [ENGINEERING] (09 SCHEMES DEGRAE EXAMINATION, APRIL 2016

### EE/PTEE 09 801—ELECTRICAL SYSTEM DESIGN

Time: Three Hours

Maximum: 70 Marks

#### Part A

### Answer all questions.

- 1. Write down the functions of VCB and ELCB.
- 2. Why silver is preferred as a fuse element inspite of its higher cost?
- 3. Define demand factor.
- 4. What do you understand by substation?
- 5. What is called colour rendering.

 $(5 \times 2 = 10 \text{ marks})$ 

#### Part B

### Answer any four questions.

- 6. Discuss the advantages and disadvantages of a fuse.
- 7. Explain the following terms in connection with fuse:
  - (a) Rated current.
  - (b) Fusing factor.
  - (c) Fusing current.
  - (d) Cut-off current.
- 8. What are the factors to be considered for the selection of LT cables?
- . Distinguish between power transformer and distribution transformer.
  - 10. What is meant by stroboscopic effect? How it can be overcome.
  - . 11. Distinguish between direct and indirect lighting.

 $(4 \times 5 = 20 \text{ marks})$ 

### Part C

## Answer all questions.

12. What are the different types of fuses? Discuss with a neat sketch the construction and working principle of a HRC fuse.

Or

13. What is meant by earthing? Explain the design of pipe earthing with neat diagram.

Turn over

4. What are the causes of low power factor in electric supply system? Explain automatic power factor correction method in detail.

Or

15. Explain in detail about paralleling of UPS system.

What are the different types of substations? Draw the single line diagram of any one type of substation and list down the various equipments used in that substation.

Or

Draw the elevation of an H pole mounted substation and show all the equipments required.

A workshop measuring 15 m  $\times$  36 m is illuminated by 20 lamps of 500 watts each. The luminous efficiency of each lamp is 15 lumens per watt. Allowing a deprecation factor of 0.7 and coefficient of utilization of 0.5 determine the illumination on the working plane.

Or

19. A lamp having a uniform candle power of 300 in all directions is provided with a reflector which directs 50% of total light uniformly on to a circular table of 3m diameter. The lamp is hung 3m above the table. Calculate the illumination (a) at centre; (b) at the edge of the table.

 $(4 \times 10 = 40 \text{ marks})$