

C 1270

Name.....

Reg. No.....



**FOURTH SEMESTER B.TECH. (ENGINEERING) [14 SCHEME] DEGREE  
EXAMINATION, APRIL 2016**

**EC 14 405—DIGITAL ELECTRONICS**

Time : Three Hours

Maximum : 100 Marks

**Part A**

*Answer all questions.*

- I. 1 State and prove Demorgan's theorem.
- 2 Draw the XOR logic using only NAND gates.
- 3 How does a ripple carry adder work ? Give an example.
- 4 Explain the working of Gray Code with an example.
- 5 Describe the working principle of T flip-flop.
- 6 Enumerate the application of counters.
- 7 State the features of asynchronous sequential circuits.
- 8 What do you mean by arbiter circuit ?
- 9 If A and B are Boolean variables and if  $A = 1$  and  $A + B = 0$ , Find B ?
- 10 Differentiate a decoder from a Demultiplexer.

(8 × 5 = 40 marks)

**Part B**

- II (a) Explain in detail about positive and negative logic with a complete example.

*Or*

- (b) Simplify the 5 variable switching function using Karnaugh map,  $f(EDCBA) = \sum m(3, 5, 6, 8, 9, 12, 13, 14, 19, 22, 24, 25, 30)$ .

- III (a) Design and implement the conversion circuits for BCD to Excess - 3 code.

*Or*

- (b) Explain the operation of carry look ahead adder with neat diagram.

- IV (a) Explain in detail about SR flip-flop and D flip-flop.

*Or*

- (b) Elaborate the working of Ring counter and Johnson counter.

- V (a) Explain in detail about basic design steps of finite state machine with an example.

*Or*

- (b) Discuss in detail about state reduction and state assignment of asynchronous sequential circuits with examples.

(4 × 15 = 60 marks)