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# EIGHTH SEMESTER B.TECH. (ENGINEERING) [09 SCHEME] DEGREE EXAMINATION, APRIL 2016

AI 09 803 L09 - ADVANCED BIOMEDICAL INSTRUMENTATION

Time: Three Hours

Maximum: 70 Marks

#### Part A

## Answer all questions.

- 1. Name any two types of radiation detectors.
- 2. List out the applications of electrotherapy.
- 3. Compare Pressure cycled, Volume cycled and Time cycled ventilators.
- 4. What is need for AZTEC algorithm?
- 5. Define Free Induction Decay.

 $(5 \times 2 = 10 \text{ marks})$ 

## Part B

## Answer any four questions.

- 6. Explain the working principle of a PET scanner.
- 7. Mention the advantages of NMR imaging system.
- 8. Discuss electrodes used in surgical diathermy.
- 9. State the purpose of humidifiers, nebulizers and aspirators in ventilators.
- 10. Explain the working principle of microwave diathermy.
- 11. Write short notes on template matching.

 $(4 \times 5 = 20 \text{ marks})$ 

#### Part C

## Answer all questions.

#### MODULE I

12. Explain the working principle of a rectilinear scanner with a neat sketch.

Or

13. Discuss the principles of NMR imaging system.

(10 marks)

#### MODULE II

14. Discuss the principle of operation of a short wave diathormy unit.

Or

15. Explain the working principle of a hemodialyser with a neat block diagram.

(10 marks)

#### MODULE III

16. Explain the various types of ventilators in detail.

Or

17. Explain the working principle of an Anaesthesia machine with a neat block diagram.

(10 marks)

## MODULE IV

18. Explain in detail about FAN algorithm and Turning point algorithm with suitable examples.

Or

19. Explain the working principle of an Arhythmia monitor with a suitable block diagram.

(10 marks)

 $[4 \times 10 = 40 \text{ marks}]$