COMBINED FIRST AND SECOND SEMESTER B.TECH. [14 SCHEME] DEGREE EXAMINATION, AFR

EN 14 103—ENGINEERING PHYSIC

Time: Three Hours

Part A

Answer any **eight** questions. Each question carries 5 marks.

- 1. Briefly explain the theory behind colours of thin films.
- 2. Explain how formulation of Newtons rings differs in reflected and transmitted light.
- 3. Discuss the engineering applications of ultrasonic waves.
- 4. Explain the principle and use of quarterwave plate.
- 5. Compare Newtonian mechanics and Quantum mechanics.
- 6. What is distribution law in statistical physics?
- 7. What is LASER? Explain how the basic lasing action is achieved.
- 8. How the light gets attenuated in an optical fibre? Derive an expression for fibre attenuation in terms of db/km.
- 9. What are the applications of semiconductor?
- Explain the effect of magnetic field on superconductors.

 $(8 \times 5 = 40 \text{ marks})$

Part B

Answer one full question from each module. Each question carries 15 marks.

Module I

- 11. (a) With necessary theory, explain how you would determine the wavelength of monochromatic light using Newtons Rings.
 - (b) Explain the formation of interference fringes by an air wedge.
- 12. (a) Define and explain the term "dispersive power of a grating".
 - (b) Explain the formation of spectra by plane diffraction grating. Discuss in detail how we can find wavelength of light using plane transmission grating.

Module II

- 13. Explain the terms (i) Double refraction; (ii) Optic axis; and (iii) Positive and Negative crystals.
- 14. Derive Schrödinger time dependent and time independent equation. Apply the same for particle in one-dimensional box.

Module III

- 15. (a) What is the role of metastable? State in laser media. With a diagram, explain the construction, working and features of He-Ne laser.
 - (b) Describe how a hologram is produced and viewed.
- 16. (a) What are various modes of an optical fibre? Give their importance and applications. How the various refractive indices how to be related to get better working of an optical fibre?
 - (b) Define V number and give its importance.

Module IV

- 17. (a) With a neat diagram, explain the construction and working of an LED.
 - (b) Explain the working of Zener diode as a stabilizer.
- 18. (a) Explain "Meissner effect" and define critical field.
 - (b) Calculate the critical current density for 1 mm. diameter wire of lead at (i) 4.2 K and (ii) 7 K. Given T_c for lead = 7.18 K and $H_c = 6.5 \times 10^4$ A/m.

 $(4 \times 15 = 60 \text{ marks})$