

EN 09 106—BASICS OF CIVIL AND MECHANICAL ENGINE

Time: Three Hours

Maximum: 70 Marks

Section I and Section II are to be answered in separate answer-books.

Section I (Basics of Civil Engineering)

Part A

Answer all questions.

1. Define beam and column.

(2 marks)

2. Define Benchmark and state its effects.

(2 marks)

3. Differentiate between Map and Plan.

(1 mark)

Part B

Answer any two questions.

- 4. What is bearing capacity of soil? How will it affect the selection of foundation?
- Explain about any five types of cement.
- 6. What are the common errors that may occur in chaining?

 $[2 \times 5 = 10 \text{ marks}]$

Part C

Answer Section (a) or Section (b) of each question

7. (a) Explain the methods adopted for chaining on sloping grounds.

Or

- (b) What are the instruments used in chain surveying? Explain each of them.
- 8. (a) Explain the properties of cement concrete.

Or

(b) Draw the plan and elevation of 1½ brick thick wall in English and Flemish bond.

 $(2 \times 10 = 20 \text{ marks})$

Section II (Basics of Mechanical Engineering)

Part A

Answer all questions.

1. What do you understand by scavenging?

(2 marks)

2. Define the term : Compression ratio.

(2 marks)

3. Classify the hydropower plant.

(1 mark)

Part B

Answer any two questions.

- 4. Explain the principle of operation of impulse and reaction hydraulic turbines.
- 5. Explain working principle of gas turbine power plants with neat sketch.
- 6. Explain closed die forging process with neat sketch.

 $(2 \times 5 = 10 \text{ marks})$

Part C

Answer Section (a) or Section (b) of each question.

- 7. (a) What are the advantages and disadvantages of the following power plants?
 - (i) Steam power plant; and (ii) Nuclear power plant.

Or

- (b) Explain the working principle of solar and wind power plant.
- 8. (a) Explain the working principle of reciprocating and centrifugal pumps with neat sketch.

Or

(b) Define extension process and classify extrusion process.

 $(2 \times 10 = 20 \text{ marks})$