

SEVENTH SEMESTER B.TECH. (ENGINEERING) [SUPPLEMENTARY] EXAMINATION, APRIL

(2009 Scheme)

EE/PTEE 09 706 L13 - HIGH VOLTAGE ENGINEERING

Time: Three Hours

Maximum: 70 Marks

Part A

Answer all questions.

- 1. Explain the time lags for breakdown in gases with the help of a graph.
- 2. What are the properties preferred for gaseous dielectrics for high voltage applications? Give one example.
- 3. What is the difference between voltage doubler and voltage multiplier circuit?
- 4. Write a short note on Park's shunt.
- 5. What is RIV and RI? What are the advantages of measuring RIV?

 $(5 \times 2 = 10 \text{ marks})$

Part B

Answer any four questions.

- 6. What is stressed oil volume theory? How does it explain the breakdown in commercial liquid dielectrics and how it is differ from other mechanisms of breakdown in liquid dielectrics?
- 7. How the internal discharge phenomenon leads to breakdown in solid dielectrics?
- 8. Define the front and tail time of an impulse wave. What are the specifications of impulse voltage waves and impulse current waves as per Indian standards?
- 9. With a neat sketch explain the method of measurement of high voltage a.c. using series capacitance voltmeter. What are the advantages of series capacitance voltmeter over series resistance voltmeter?
- 10. What is a capacitive voltage transformer? Explain how it is used for the measurement of high voltage a.c.
- 11. Explain the various causes of power frequency over-voltages in EHV system.

 $(4 \times 5 = 20 \text{ marks})$

Part C

Answer all questions.

12. Explain the streamer theory of breakdown in gases and how it overcome the drawbacks Townsends mechanism.

Or

- 13. What are electro negative gases? Why is the breakdown strength higher in these gases compared to other gases? Explain with suitable examples.
- 14. What are the different methods used for generating high d.c. voltages? Explain each with neat diagram.

Or

- 15. With neat schematic, explain different arrangements for multistage impulse generators. Explain each components.
- 16. Explain the constructional details and assembly of a sphere gap. Explain the factors influencing the spark overvoltage of sphere gaps.

Or

- 17. What are the different methods available for measurement of high current d.c.? Explain each method with their merits and demerits.
- 18. What are the different electrical tests conducted on underground cables? Explain each with neat schematic.

Or

19. What do you mean by insulation co-ordination? How are the protective devices chosen for optimal insulation level in power system?

 $(4 \times 10 = 40 \text{ marks})$