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Name.....Reg. No.

SIXTH SEMESTER B.TECH. (ENGINEERING) DEC EXAMINATION, APRIL 2014

(2009 Scheme)

# EC/PTEC 09 L01 - POWER ELECTRONICS

(Regular/Supplementary/Improvement)

Time: Three Hours

Maximum: 70 Marks

### Part A

Answer all questions.

Each question carries 2 marks.

- 1. Define Holding current and Latching current of a SCR.
- 2. List the functions of a free wheeling diode in a single-phase rectifier with RL load.
- 3. List out the advantages and drawbacks of PWM inverters.
- 4. What is a load commutated cycloconverter?
- 5. Name the UPS configurations.

 $(5 \times 2 = 10 \text{ marks})$ 

### Part B

Answer any four questions.

Each question carries 5 marks.

- 6. Explain synchronized UJT triggering with a neat circuit diagram.
- 7. Explain the VI characteristics of IGBT.
- 8. Explain the principle of operation of an inverter.
- 9. Discuss the working principle of a step up/step down chopper.
- 10. What are buck boost regulators?
- 11. What do you mean by redundancy in an UPS system?

 $(4 \times 5 = 20 \text{ marks})$ 

#### Part C

# Answer all questions.

# Each question carries 10 marks.

### MODULE I

12. Draw and explain structure of a thyristor. Also explain its static and dynamic characteristics.

Or

13. Explain the structure and working of a MOSFET. Also draw the VI characteristics of a MOSFET.

(10 marks)

### MODULE II

14. Derive the expressions for average load voltage, r.m.s. load voltage and average load current for a single-phase half controlled converter with resistive load and inductive load.

Or

15. Explain the operation of single-phase bridge inverter with suitable voltage waveforms.

(10 marks)

### MODULE III

16. Describe the working principle of a single-phase to single-phase bridge type cycloconverter for both continuous and discontinuous conductions.

Or

17. Explain working of a single-phase a.c. voltage controller with resistive load.

(10 marks)

#### MODULE IV

18. Explain the basic principle of operation of a switched mode power supply with a neat block diagram.

(10 marks)

Or

- 19. Explain the following terms related to UPS system:
  - (a) Capacity of Battery.
  - (b) Efficiency of Battery.

(5 + 5 = 10 marks)

 $[4 \times 10 = 40 \text{ marks}]$