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SIXTH SEMESTER B.TECH. (ENGINEERING) DEGREE APRIL 2014

(2009 Scheme)

EC/PTEC 09 605—OPTICAL COMMUNICATION

(Regular/Supplementary/Improvement)

Time: Three Hours

Maximum: 70 Marks

Part A

Answer all the questions. Each question carries 2 marks.

- 1. What is multimode fiber?
- 2. State the reason for dispersion in optical fibers.
- 3. What is driving current required to light an LED?
- 4. What factors affect the receiver sensitivity?
- 5. What is STS -1 in SONET?

 $(5 \times 2 = 10 \text{ marks})$

Part B

Answer any four questions. Each question carries 5 marks.

- 6. Explain about the polarization in optical fibers.
- 7. State the importance of the parameters responsivity and quantum efficiency in optical fibers.
- 8. Explain about equalization.
- 9. Explain the merits of optical networks.
- 10. Explain the operation of semiconductor amplifier.
- 11. How does performance of LED is compare with that of semiconductor LASER's? What are their respective applications.

 $(4 \times 5 = 20 \text{ marks})$

Part C

Answer section (a) or section (b) of each question.

Each question carries 10 marks.

12. (a) Derive the solution of Maxwell's equation for step index optical fiber.

Or

- (b) Discuss in detail (i) propagation of waves in single and multimode fibers; (ii) dispersion shifted and dispersion flattened fibers.
- 13. (a) Discuss the structure and operation of LASER.

Or

- (b) Describe the structure and operation of APD.
- 14. (a) Discuss the operation of intensity modulated direct detection system.

Or

- (b) Explain about (i) degradation due to fiber dispersion; and (ii) degradation due to non-linear effects in fiber propagation.
- 15. (a) Describe the operation of SDH.

Or

(b) Discuss in detail the operation of WDM and Brillouim amplifiers.

 $(4 \times 10 = 40 \text{ marks})$