

# SIXTH SEMESTER B.TECH. (ENGINEERING) DEGREE EXAMINATION, APRIL 2014

(2009 Scheme)

## CS/PTCS 09 605—COMPUTER GRAPHICS

(Regular/Supplementary/Improvement)

Time: Three Hours

Maximum: 70 Marks

### Part A

Short answer questions (one / two sentences).

- 1. Distinguish between captured image format and stored image format.
- 2. What are the components of Computer Graphics?
- 3. Define Rasterization.
- 4. State any two properties of Beizer Curves.
- 5. What are the different representations for drawing lines and curves?

 $(5 \times 2 = 10 \text{ marks})$ 

## Part B

Answer any **four** questions.

Analytical/Problem solving questions.

- 6. State and explain any four of the applications in Graphics.
- 7. What is Antialising? How is it overcome using Bresenham's technique?
- 8. Explain the working of CRT.
- 9. Explain the steps involved in depth-buffer algorithm.
- 10. Explain Cohen Sutherland line clipping algorithm.
- 11. How the rotation of an object about the pivot point is performed?

 $(4 \times 5 = 20 \text{ marks})$ 

#### Part C

Answer section (a) or section (b) of each question. Descriptive/Analytical/Problem solving questions.

12. (a) What is transformation? What is the need for transformation? Elaborate on the two dimension transformations of Scaling and Rotations with its matrix representations.

Or

(b) Explain the working of Touch Panel Screen.

13. (a) Explain Bresenham's circle drawing algorithm. Discuss how it can be extended for ellipses.

Or

- (b) Elaborate on the following:-
  - (i) Fine Clipping;
  - (ii) Text Clipping;
  - (iii) Raster and random scan displays.
- 14. (a) Explain vanishing point and principal vanishing point.

Or

- (b) Give the  $3 \times 3$  homogeneous transformation matrix for each of the following transformation sequence :
  - (i) Rotate counter clockwise about the origin by 450 and then scale the x-direction by one half as large.
  - (ii) Scale the y-direction by twice as tall, shift down by 1 unit and then rotate clockwise by 300.
- 15. (a) Discuss in detail about the 3 dimensional composite transformations.

Or

(b) Explain the concept of parallel projections in 3D.

 $(4 \times 10 = 40 \text{ marks})$