

**SIXTH SEMESTER B.TECH. (ENGINEERING) DEGREE  
EXAMINATION, JUNE 2012**

CE 04 605—TRANSPORTATION ENGINEERING

Time : Three Hours

Maximum : 100 Marks

*Answer all questions.  
Assume any missing data.*

**Part A**

- I. (a) What are the requirements of a permanent way ?  
 (b) What is meant by tilting of rails ? Why is it required ?  
 (c) Discuss the methods of tunnelling in hard rocks with neat sketches.  
 (d) Sketch a left hand turnout and mark the various components.  
 (e) What are the factors considered for selection of site for a harbour?  
 (f) Distinguish between fenders and dolphins.  
 (g) What is an automated highway ?  
 (h) What are the studies to be conducted in planning surveys ?

(8 × 5 = 40 marks)

**Part B**

- II. (a) Define creep in railways. What are its causes and how is it measured ? (8 marks)  
 (b) Discuss the suitability of using different types of sleepers. (7 marks)

*Or*

- (c) What are the requirements of an ideal rail ? How far does the flat footed rail satisfy these requirements ? (8 marks)  
 (d) What is grade compensation ?

While aligning a QCi track with a ruling gradient of 1 in 250, a horizontal curve of radius 350 m is encountered. Find the compensated gradient at the curve.

(7 marks)

- III. (a) How are signals classified based on their function ? (7 marks)  
 (b) What are the functions and requirements of a railway station ? Explain the features of a single line wayside railway station.

(8 marks)

*Or*

**Turn over**

- (c) A  $5^\circ$  curve diverges from a  $3^\circ$  main curve in reverse direction in the layout of a BG yard. If the speed on the branch line is restricted to 36 kmph, determine the speed on the main line. (8 marks)
- (d) What are the objectives of signalling in railways? Explain the automatic train control system for controlling train movements. (7 marks)
- IV. (a) How are harbours classified? What are their requirements? (7 marks)
- (b) With sketches briefly explain the navigational aids provided near harbours. (8 marks)
- Or*
- (c) Draw the sketch of an artificial harbour and explain the components. (7 marks)
- (d) What are the functions of dry dock? Explain the working principle of a floating dry dock. (8 marks)
- V. (a) What is intermodal coordination? What are the requirements for providing intermodal coordination? (7 marks)
- (b) Explain the application of ITS in incident management. (8 marks)
- Or*
- (c) What are the salient features of the Nagpur Road Plan? (8 marks)
- (d) What are the factors on which the vehicle operation cost depend? (7 marks)

[4 × 15 = 60 marks]