

D 34356

Name: .....

Reg. No: .....



**SIXTH SEMESTER B.TECH. (ENGINEERING) DEGREE  
EXAMINATION, MARCH 2013**

**EC 04 604 – DIGITAL COMMUNICATION  
(2004 Scheme)**

**Maximum : 100 Marks**

Time : Three Hours

**Part A**

*Answer all questions.*

- I. (a) Briefly explain about a TDM system.  
(b) Explain why quantization is necessary in PCM. Derive the expression for quantization error in a PCM system.  
(c) Explain the working of a zero-crossing equalizer.  
(d) Briefly explain Gram-Schmitt orthogonalization procedure.  
(e) Write notes on Gaussian random process.  
(f) Explain the need for synchronisation of carrier and symbol in a digital receiver.  
(g) What are coherent and non-coherent receivers?  
(h) Compare binary and M-ary digital modulation schemes.

(8 × 5 = 40 marks)

**Part B**

- II. (a) Explain the generation and de-modulation of PAM system.  
*Or*  
(b) Derive the Signal to Noise ratio of a delta modulation receiver.
- III. (a) Explain Nyquist second criterion for zero ISI.  
*Or*  
(b) Write notes on : (i) Eye diagram ; (ii) Scrambler.

(8 + 7 = 15 marks)

- IV. (a) Explain the working of a matched filter and derive its bit-error probability.

*Or*

- (b) Explain any *two* methods of symbol synchronisation.

- V. (a) Derive the bit-error probability of coherent ASK, FSK and PSK receivers.

*Or*

- (b) (i) Explain a coherent memory digital modulation system.  
(ii) Compare the power spectrum of various digitally modulated signals.

[4 × 15 = 60 marks]