

FIFTH SEMESTER B.TECH. (ENGINEERING) DEGREE OCTOBER 2012

IT/CS 09 506—THEORY OF COMPUTATION

Time: Three Hours

Maximum : 70 Marks

Part A

Answer all the questions.

- 1. Define (a) Finite Automata on (FA); (b) transition diagram.
- 2. Define context free grammar.
- 3. What is (a) total recursive function; (b) partial recursive function.
- 4. What are the techniques for turning machine construction?
- 5. What is the difference between PCP and MPCP?

 $(5 \times 2 = 10 \text{ marks})$

Part B

Answer any four questions.

- 6. Differentiate Deterministic and Non-deterministic Automata.
- 7. What is primitive recursive function?
- 8. Explain two normal forms of content free grammar.
- 9. State pumping lemma for context free languages.
- 10. Cite example for NP hard problem.
- 11. What is a multihead turning machine?

 $(4 \times 5 = 20 \text{ marks})$

Part C

Answer all the questions.

12. Construct a minimized automata for the following automata to define the same language.

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- 13. Show that $L = \{an \mid n > = 0\}$ is not regular.
- 14. Prove that if there exists a PDA that accepts by final state then there exists an equivalent PDA that accepts by Null state.

Or

- 15. Convert grammar $S \rightarrow ABb \mid a, A \rightarrow aa A \mid B, B \rightarrow bAb$ into greibach normal form.
- 16. Discuss in detail about universal turning machine.

Or

- 17. Construct a turning machine to perform multiplication.
- 18. Prove that Travelling Salesman's Problem (TSP) is NP-complete.

Or

19. Explain directed Hamiltonian circuit problem with example.

 $(4 \times 10 = 40 \text{ marks})$