Name Reg. No.

## EIGHTH SEMESTER B.TECH. (ENGINEERING) DEGREE EXAMINATION MAY 2012

EE 04 805 (C)-BIOMEDICAL INSTRUMENTATION

Time : Three Hours

Answer all questions.

1, (a) Name any four physiological systems and state their functions.

- (b) Define Thermoelectric effect and explain the transducer used for measuring this effect.
- (c) Briefly describe the placement of arterial blood pressure transducer.
- (d) What is a sphygmomanomater?
- (e) Draw the various EEG rhythms give their range of frequency and list their states.
- (f) What are pacemakers? Differentiate between asynchronous and synchronous pacemaker.
- (g) Outline the principle of computer axial tomography.
- (h) Explain the features of telemedicine.

 $(8 \times 5 = 40 \text{ marks})$ 

Maximum: 100 Marks

 (a) (i) Discuss the various components that make up the man-instrument system with the help of block diagram.

(10 marks

(ii) What are the difficulties encountered in the measurement?

(5 marks)

- (b) With neat sketch, explain the following:
  - (i) Needle electrode.
  - (ii) pH electrode.
  - (iii) Surface electrodes.

(5 + 5 + 5 = 15 marks)

- 3. (a) Write a short note on:
  - (i) Einthoven triangle.
  - (ii) Phonocardiography.

(8 + 7 = 15 marks)

U

(b) (i) Explain the cardiovascular system.

(ii) Discuss the oscillometric non-invasive blood pressure measurement system. (8 + 7 = 15 marks)

Turn over

4. (a) With neat circuit and the 10-20 electrode system explain the EEG unit.

Or

- (b) (i) List the various respiratory parameters.
- (ii) With diagram, explain the operation of heart-lung machine.
- 5. (a) Explain the various modes of ultrasonic imaging system.

)r

(b) Discuss the various physiological effects of electric currents.

 $(4 \times 15 = 60 \text{ marks})$