Reg. No. EIGHTH SEMESTER B.TECH (ENGINEERING) DEGREE EXAMINATION, MAN

simumi'

## EC 04 801 - MICRO ELECTRONIC TECHNOLOGY (2004 Admissions)

Time : Three Hours

(Answer all questions)

- (a) What is a wafer? What does it contain?
  - (b) Name and explain briefly about various oxidation methods.
  - (c) How isolation between devices is accomplished?
  - (d) What are schottky contacts?
  - (e) Differentiate between p-well and n-well.
  - What is meant by hot carrier effect?
  - (g) State the design rules for the n well.
  - (h) What for poly-2 is used in a CMOS process.

 $(8 \times 5 = 40)$ 

- II (a) Discuss about the following with reference to ion implantation: (i) Ion Stopping
  - (ii) Range distribution
  - (iii) Channelling

- (b) Explain in detail about optical Lithography.
- III (a) Write notes on:

(i) Junction and oxide isolation (ii) Implanted ohmic contacts

- (b) (i) List and explain the desired properties of metallization for Integrated circuits. (ii) Discuss about trench isolation and refractory metal contact.
- IV (a) Draw the twin-tub CMOS structure at several stages of process and explain,
  - (b) Discuss about :
    - (i) Hot carrier effect in CMOS
    - (ii) Bi CMOS fabrication process sequence
- V (a) With the help of diagram explain about the various possible combinations of p select, n select, m well and active layers.
  - (b) List and explain the steps involved in rendering a schematic diagram into its physical layout for an INVERTER (CMOS)

 $(4 \times 15 = 60)$