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Name No. Reg. No.

FIFTH SEMESTER B.TECH. (ENGINEERING) DEGREE E OCTOBER 2011

EE/PTEE 09 506—ELECTRICAL MATERIAL SCIEN

(2009 Admissions)

Time: Three Hours

Maximum: 70 Marks

Part A

Answer any five questions.

- 1. What do you mean by contact potential in metal?
- 2. How are magnetic materials classified?
- 3. What is dielectric power loss? On what factors does it depends?
- 4. Define breakdown voltage of dielectric materials.
- 5. What is meant by resonance in magnetic field?

 $(5 \times 2 = 10 \text{ marks})$

Part B

Answer any four questions.

- 1. Discuss briefly the attractive features of organic semiconductor and its application.
- 2. What are ferrites? What are their electrical and magnetic characteristics?
- 3 What are ferro electric materials? Explain the hysteresis curve for a ferro electric materials.
- 4.J Explain the phenomenon of polarization in dielectric materials.
- 5. Briefly discuss about the phenomena of electrothermal breakdown in solid dielectrics.
- 6. What are the materials used in solar cells? Discuss their electrical properties.

 $(4 \times 5 = 20 \text{ marks})$

Part C

Answer all questions.

Explain Fermi-Dirac distribution function to describe the energy distribution in quantum mechanical system.

Or

- 2. Distinguish between hard and soft type of magnetic materials. Discuss the properties of Siliconiron alloys and indicate their use in electrical machines.
- 3. Derive an expression for electric polarization in monoatomic gases. And deduce the expression for dielectric susceptibility to the electronic polarization of the atom.

Or

- 4/ Discuss the following polarization mechanisms:
 - (a) Ionic polarization; (b) Dipolar polarization.

Turn over

5. Explain briefly any one mechanism that leads breakdown in gaseous dielectric. Also discuss the factors on which dielectric strength of gaseous dielectrics depends.

Or

- (a) Discuss the properties of good insulator. Give its classification and examples (s) for each type.
 - (b) What are the application of transformer oil and SF₆ gas in electrical field.
- 7. What is photo thermal conversion? Describe the techniques used to improve the conversion efficiency.

- Write short notes:
 - Solar cells. (a)
 - (b) Ferromagnetic resonance.

 $(4 \times 10 = 40 \text{ marks})$

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