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# SIXTH SEMESTER B.TECH. (ENGINEERING) DEGREE EXAMINATION DECEMBER 2010

## EC 04 604—DIGITAL COMMUNICATION

(2004 admissions)

Time: Three Hours

Maximum: 100 Marks

## Answer all questions.

### Part A

- I. (a) Explain sampling theorem for band pass signals.
  - (b) Define and explain the following formats with an example:
    - (i) Bipolar; (ii) Manchester.
  - (c) State and explain Nyquist pulse shaping criterion for zero ISI.
  - (d) State Gram-Schmidt orthogonalization procedure.
  - (e) Define random process and Gaussian random process. State the properties of Gaussian random process.
  - (f) Explain about symbol synchronization.
  - (g) What is meant by coherent detection? Explain.
  - (h) Explain the generation of binary ASK signals.

 $(8 \times 5 = 40 \text{ marks})$ 

#### Part B

II. (a) Explain the generation and detection of PWM signals.

Or

- (b) Draw the block diagram of PCM systems and explain in detail.
- III. (a) (i) Derive the time-domain and frequency-domain representation of duo-binary signal.
  - (ii) What is equalizer? Explain the basic principle of equalization for digital communication.

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- (b) Show that the SNR at the output of a matched filter is maximum when its impulse response is time shifted and time reversal of its input signal.
- IV. (a) (i) Derive the optimum receiver to detect the known signals in the presence of additive white Gaussian noise.
  - (ii) Derive the expression for probability of error of optimum receiver for AWGN channel.

Or

- (b) (i) Explain about ML detector.
  - (ii) Explain what is meant by threshold detection.
- V. (a) Draw the block diagram of coherent binary FSK transmitter and receiver and explain in detail with signal space diagram.

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(b) Derive the expression for bit error rate of binary PSK detector.

 $[4 \times 15 = 60 \text{ marks}]$ 

Answer all cuestions.

#### Part A

- I. (a) Explain sampling theorem for band pass signals.
- (i) Bipolar: (ii) Manchester.
- (c) State and explain Nyquist pulse shaping criterion for zero ISI.
  - (d) State Gram-Schmidt orthogonalization procedure.
- (e) Define random process and Gaussian random process. State the properties of Gaussian random process.
  - (f) Explain about symbol synchronization.
  - (g) What is meant by coherent detection? Explain
  - .(h) Explain the generation of binary ASK signals.

 $(8 \times 5 = 40 \text{ marks})$ 

#### ParteB

- II. (a) Explain the generation and detection of PWM signals.
- (b) Draw the block diagram of PCM systems and explain in detail.
- III. (a) (i) Derive the time-domain and frequency-domain representation of duo binary signal.
- (ii) What is equalizer? Explain the basic principle of equalization for digital communication.
- (b) Show that the SNE at the output of a materied filter is maximum when its impulse response is time shifted and time reversal of its input signal.
- IV. (a) (i) Derive the optimum receiver to detect the knowl signals in the presence of additive white Gaussian noise.
  - (ii) Derive the expression for probability of error of optimum receiver for AWGN channel.